

No 430

Sapper. C. L. Henderson.

2nd Reinforcements.

1st Section 3rd Field Coy. Engineers.

A. I. E. Force

Egypt

"Creval"

Part Rd

Milton

Brisbane

Queensland

Australia

Private

Address

of us here doing nothing is getting on our nerves, making us restless & discontented. A lot of our boys are back, in hospital wounded - why don't they send us to the Mandenelles? At 5:20 pm went a "line picket", this for the next 24 hours & necessitates sleeping with all our clothes on, ready for any emergency. Change for us ongoing.

May 12th

"Line Picket" all day; was not called out at all. 18 of the Coy^{ts} left here at 5:20 pm for the Hospital to help in a.m.c. work. Has been very warm all day, & it was quite a relief to get out of heavy tops.

May 13th

Got a message at the H.I. Dept & put in the whole forenoon with all our place. Supt. Carter, Warr Swisher, & the Lawson joined us today. They were dismissed from Hospital, their wounds being practically healed again. I don't like the look of them, it was rather a nasty case, a bullet through the throat. Carter had wound in the arm, & Lawson one in the back, both Supt. & Warr. All the news from them, as they are all in my tent, making total of 6.

May 14th

Took it easy all forenoon. Went into Helipolis, with the Lawson after dinner. Spent rather a decent day until met Supt. Swisher who proceeded to enlighten

... - A. S. C. work. He told us all some lovely cases.

May 15th

Were issued with our pack-bags after dinner, a good sign. Went to "Field Dressing", then we all to fully equipped. After tea walked into Zaitoun. Went into the Convent & from there walked into the Zaitoun Church. Saw the 3rd Brigade I.H. entering for their medals, on their way to the front. This comprised the 8th, 9th, & 10th I.H.

May 16th Sunday

Missed Church this morning, which was in a fearful state. The Troop off the "Wiltshire" came in after tea, this was the 6th & 7th Infantry from Victoria. Hear that Geo. Mumford & you talked over in the "box" for refusing to do the work in hospital.

May 17th

Marched into Zaitoun as "fatigue party" to shift 100 tons goods, when we got there, the Capt got us out of it, showed it into the A.S.C.

May 18th

2 troops of the "Star of England" came in today. Art. Neubertson, Emile Smith, Billy Smith, all present, amongst them. Were paid again shortly after tea. Went with 2 soldiers into Cairo. Commencing

from today, leave is granted from 6 to 10 pm & tattoo called away tonight at 10 pm "Lights out". Had some Squad drill in forenoon and a lecture by Supt. Higgins on "Zettler Bridges", & another by Supt. Carter, on "The Landing of the Australian Expedition Force at the Panderellas". Weather getting terribly hot. Sand makes it worse.

May 19th

Commenced with Squad Drill with rifles, then a lecture "The Landing of Zettler Bridges" by Supt. Carter, & finished up with Company Drill. All these parades are in full uniform, very careful in this being run. Hear Capt. Hays had been killed, not confirmed. Sat talking in the dark for over an hour with Barker with Panderellas.

May 20th

More squad drill this forenoon. 8 men from our Company & 6 from No. 1 & 7 from No. 2 to go away Saturday to Panderellas. Supt. tried to get me away, but he wounded & attached men who came but sick had to get preference. Working goes last a bit, leave I am sent. Just like my rotten luck getting left behind. Will Driscoll go.

May 21st

Marched out at 12:30 am. When I refused to go to the Hospital, the

kept threatened to put me in the "boob." Anyhow I was lucky enough to get as "baggage guard" Eat on top all the way. On arrival at the "Palace Hospital" in Heligopolis was inaugurated in the duties of "Nursing Underling". This proved to be a job, very little to my liking. I suppose it would be somewhere all 3-30 pm when I commenced duty, & kept going until 8 pm. My duties were many & varied, ranging from "Barber," to "nightman". After being introduced to the nurses, I took my coat off to it. Wash & pain had to be emptied, diets supplied to patients. Then had to get the patients tea, ready, & drink it out to them. Had some tea & a wash myself, & did some more general cleaning, washed a number of patients, got them supper, then made myself scarce.

May 22nd

Levitt's room. Tell in & commenced work at 6-30 am. For a short dress ration & got the breakfast ready. Shot off my loads, made a breakfast off the dainties left over. "Orderly bring me a pan," or "orderly get me a drink" went on at intervals, between which I made up beds, helped the nurses dress wounds, some of which were terribly, especially one chap with a leg amputated,

& two others minus their left arms. These were horrible & nearly tumbled my breakfast upside down. We carried one poor chap into the "X-ray" room, & watched the doctor examine his legs, this was rather interesting. In the afternoon one chap died from his wounds, a "fractured tibia" I believe. I helped fix him up, & carry him to the morgue. The rest of the day I put in very much similar to yesterday.

May 23rd Sunday.

The forenoon a repetition of the other days. In the afternoon, I used some strong language. The other two orderlies & the "general duty" man were off & I had to look after the 41 patients all on my own. Shaved four of them, some of the patients made a weller of it allright. The patients went on strike for more tea. The head nurse came to me to get the strength of it. ~~The~~ little dipper was issued me to do 41 men & I looked it out to the best of my ability. One patient set fire to his bed from his cigarette, this was the means of smoking being prohibited in the ward. "Don't wait another day like this in a hurry"

May 24th

May 29th

Wrote up to find ourselves in Linnor Harbour, great sight, about
25 or 30 warships, gunboats + submarines + as many more trans-
ports in the harbour. Rows are along the entrance to the
harbour, stretched right across, with only a small entrance
for shipping. In my opinion this is equal to Sydney Harbour
We anchored just inside the boom until close on 6 pm, then
went right outside passing all the warships, the majority
of which, by the way, we drench, we clean + jacked with
this. There are 4 or 5 hospital ships, here, + amongst the
transports are the "Manhattan" with 3 believe 5000 troops aboard
the "Kempford" on which are our other Engineers, Deck Despatch
We anchored aboyide the "Zulger". We climbed over the side
to her + had the latest news from shore aboard. The water
dry was in the "Dardanelles" but was closed by a submarine.
According to their ops, there are 6 enemy submarines at the Helles
which have sunk the "Kempford", "Magpie" + a transport. There
are several large transport Camps ashore. The hospital ships
are a lovely sight at night time. lit up with green + white

lights, + red crosses. Lovely country all here + so peaceful.

May 30th Sunday

Still in Linnor harbour, had orders to prepare to leave early
tomorrow morning. Parade called at 11 am, inspection. No Church
Parade. Was issued 100 rounds of ammunition each, feels very
heavy when fixed in Bandoliers, getting ready for the morning.

May 31st

Issued with 2 days "Iron rations" + told to hold ourselves
in readiness. Done so all day but nothing transpired. Boats
both War + merchant are coming + going, the harbour
is simply crammed, never saw so many ships together
before. Held rather a decent concert tonight. Warm.

June 1st

The usual routine during forenoon, all getting ready now
to tranship + leave for the "Hellas" at 3 pm. Don't seem
to mind it very much, have made my will out. Went
down the "field sweepers" "Newmarket" at 6 pm + after fixing all the
harbour left at 7 pm. It is now after 12 midnight + we are ready at
our destination. So far successful: sleep for while on coal water + temperance

May 24th

Blahs as usual until breakfast time. At 9:30 am left the Hospital + marched back to "Liotou Camp". We had parades all day long, 40 of us picked to leave here for the front on Wednesday or Friday, depending this time. Not inspection by Capt. Indre. Got my 2 p.m. boots soled + heeled, a reg^{mt} of 2, my desert dress stamped, rifle fixed up + camp thing ready, Bob Verbator in going with us. Capt. Major Dumer showed me a letter from Stratton asking him if he could speak Hindostani + asking him if he would accept a commission in the Indian Army & the

May 25th

Nothing much in the way of duties today. All the boots came back unannounced, except three pairs, I was one of the lucky ones. Went out after tea + went with Doug Harris into Helipolis, went to the Philop's house + afterwards purchased some necessary articles. Were rather late getting back to camp, but no notice was taken.

May 26th

Parade at 5 am. Paraded + left camp 7:14 am, marched to Helipolis station + left for Alexandria at 9:35 am. Taking all

things into account it was rather an interesting journey. The country is well irrigated, the crops look first rate. We saw them through the corn all along the line, seemed to us to be very early. Arrived in Alexandria abt 3:30 pm + boarded the transport "Australia" abt 4:30 pm. Some of the boys got shipped + plunged into the harbor for a swim right away. We left Alexandria in company with another transport, abt 6 pm. We all felt very tired, so turned in early, wherever we could.

May 27th

Quartermaster's first message out in the Mediterranean has come. Told off on duty today with Col. Verbator, rather got, got to see all at once by your tactics. The head is very smart, but the bottom part we have had for weeks, is great. It seems that we are expected to be attacked by British Strategus, so we are doing a parade at 2:30 pm for "rapid loading" practice. Nothing wonderful happened.

May 28th

Still at sea. No bread today, only biscuits. Luckier pretty rotten + the meaning of some were still; passed numerous small islands. A small yacht passed us, going in the opposite direction. Had concert tonight.

June 2^d

Went on guard at 2:55 until 3:55 am. Felt a hot glow at feet. Went first
down, biscuits, & jam for breakfast, also tea. Fighting still going on, our machine
gun on the ridge, commanding "Mansel Valley" doing great work, & the gips
down from the Antennator, making a trail of a unit. The country here at Bayes
is an old fort with a hill & valley, covered with thick scrub. Last day
between the cutting of both sides, the Antennator chopping & occasionally, the bag from
10 to 11 am. A small amount of the "Moris" class I believe with 9-2 guns came
into the Can valley, & she kept banging away all the afternoon. I heard
that she was firing on the Antennator coming up the valley, &
that altogether she fired 70 shots. Bayes caught sight of our bags this morn-
ing in the valley, one shot was shot over the back of the lead, the bullet coming
out three feet forward. At 5:30 pm left our "August" which by the way
is called "Canon Trench", & made our way up to the firing line, at Antennator, but
I took a shift 6 to 10 pm. We are mining a tunnel from our firing line
towards the enigms. It is very narrow & low, not much room to walk
we had no mining tools, so we used an extending tool borrowed from one of
the Antennator. We are in the Antennator trenches, & 3 of them are running the
last way in bags for us. At 9 pm went on along the line, look out there

& mine going off steadily, & an attack was expected. Tonight I did not hear any
mine going off when I was in the Antennator. Again at 9:50 pm went on along "rigid" firing
to start at 10 pm & it did. We were just knocking off when they started
the two gips machine guns were ready our tanks, we stood in the trenches &
had a look round, the noise was simply awful. When the rest of our party
came along we went down the Antennator, & stood alongside the gips, & watched
the two go off together, we had to put our heads out our ears, the sound they
kick up is awful. There was one big flash, lightning all around, & terrific
explosion. One like 2 big rockets they looked were away up in the sky
& came down nearly straight, landing a few feet over the Antennator.
They were terrible low, it is said that they are equal to a 6" shell.
The tanks are dead scared of them, when they see them coming they run for
their lives yelling out "Allah! Allah!". Next we made our way back to "Canon
Trench", had a cup of jam each & turned in, & was soon in bed.

June 3^d

Wrote up steadily after 7 pm, when breakfast was ready. Antennator began
to fly over our heads few minutes later, fortunately, landing on the
ridge opposite is about 100 yds across. Antennator & Antennator got out to do
some heavy work. A very heavy bombardment commenced at 10:30

at 21.40 hrs. which is somewhat odd 7 miles from here. In battle
the noise is a sufficient problem, but if you imagine a very heavy pistol
shooting incessant, without a break, now & then an extra heavy boom
can be heard. This thing may be called the "loggia" or the "Wasserpfeife". I
was very glad to see a tank, they must have been at last, it is not
that this bombardment is going to last for 16 hours. Left the trench at
2.30 pm & took our way to the main firing line, near "Painne Pot". We
were putting in ~~field~~ trenches for ~~infantry~~ fire on "Dinner Pot". I had two pretty
shots between 9 & 10 pm. The Dicks could see my shot as I flung the smoke
up, & started firing at me. I had been kneeling on one knee & shooting the
smoke out from that position, but nearly 16 hours have passed on "Dinner Pot"
& "Dinner Pot" is as good as I have on which I had like the people at home get
English & get cramped & tired & could hardly shoot it over the top, so Brass
telling me to try it standing, & that you will be alright if you would.
I stood up, & was getting along famously, when "peering" right past my face out
an explosive bullet, hitting the parapet on my left. The light from it, for all
the world just like a big firefly. Brass standing in the communication
trench, which is about 2' feet lower than the one in air, only one of us can
work at a time the trench being so narrow, very odd "Good God, there are

just hit the parapet. The D.I. officer was moving all with
& an electrical, when a bullet struck the parapet on my right, shooting past
of it down & coming in with feet, "the two for a bit now they are firing at you"
he said, while "there's that" & lay low. The greatest noise I got was at 9.45
minutes of three or four bullets whizzed past my head & sent a shower of dirt over me.
At the same time, something was aimed my back, I suppose another person
else would be shot. We were to work from 6 to 12 pm at first, but the O.C.
said we would stop all the night & we were to get out of the firing line at 10 pm as
an attack was to take place at 11 pm. English at 10 pm we thought off & went
down to our main place near the "gate bottom". We must wait until we were
in position because we had to pass several guards on our way home, who said
"do you hear" & we say "the Sappers" & they take us past. While we were waiting here
an infantryman came down & said "all the boys waited on the left" but he brought
took no notice of him. Next one of our officers heard. Savage, came along & said that
the boys were to go back into the trenches & show double, he called us for
out & I was on the way of getting a good pair of pants, when our English
Sapper told him the order he had received from the O.C. So he wanted
we may have to "show double" & I tumbled in beside Freddie Hooper. After
10 minutes after, I thought I had had better leave, there was a most awful

... machine gun all over the hillside for their lives, rapid fire
by the night, sharp, 6" Howitzers, bombs, the machine gunning in
occasionally, all making our great noise. We had a look at "the position"
as Freddie Meyer called them, flames lighting up the hillside, the machine
gun spitting of the machine gun & the flash of the Howitzers & parts of the
shells. We could not sleep for a long time, but eventually we did.

June 5th

Woke up to find a noise nearly as bad as last night, the leg shells
both sides seem to be worse than we can see the front shells
coming all along the ridge up near "Primo, & Lowthorp Post", like
we are a lot more work for us in the form of new parapets, which are
getting mounted all over the ridge, a lot of them shells are landing
in the valley, just near headquarters, our artillery is going into the
hills too. Next the heaviest changes yet on last night & haven't
heard yet. First we saw many shells, sharp & heavy all the way
front of us, they are trying to catch us from machine guns on the ridge
opposite us, but we got a good shot from our front that the British
captain of tanks is "Charlie" or rather "Chick" & that they are going
to try take the next night. Hope the "Dinner" is a success & make us very

Contented. "The" the same place I was on last night, only in another trench, what
most than the last. Commenced at 10 pm, got a lot of information to send us all & so
We were in until 12 pm, as we had not built ourselves, but that is a very steep
at 10 pm work went round for some time to find magazines. At 11:15 pm we often
came along & said the happen had better clear out, as "Contented" was all the
attacked by the British with bombs. We got our coats & quitted our rifles & went
to the tunnel & along the logs & with our traps & imparted our knowledge to him
The reaction it was only a case to keep the men awake, & send us back again. By the
time we got back it was all with whole steady again, as we had a gun with
some of the D. Westons who was in the evening form in the change last night. They
gave us the facts as they know them. From they told the tanks as "Contented"
all night & held it until dawn this morning. They could not get the buildings, the
shells & tanks for some up in time & had to leave them behind for the tanks.
They found the "gun" when the night was a dark the tanks from, he had a tunnel
in wall, with a dip in which he stood. He checked his tanks then jumped down & along the
tunnel upon the tunnel had a man for him & within the next hour he showed they
passed the bottom & then ran up. It must have been 12:30 before we began to work
tanks for time. Was some tanks & then a tunnel in tunnel had a man with
him has got. It is rather funny to see all our change gun stilling light & myself the

June 5th Sunday.

Spent my evening last night. Things very quiet just now, everything after you,
in occasional shells. Had dinner, on your vessel belly bag & biscuit at
11 am. Left for the firing line at 11:30 am, which we reached at 12 am, where
we commenced our shift. On on the same job as last time, firing trench
can, & covering "Gaines Post". At 2:30 pm the enemy began to throw bombs
at shell at, some came pretty close to us. We went along all night, with
have made considerably more headway, only on strike a lot of my
rough work which had to be picked, & packed out. Saw birds was
very a trench into for from mine, he told me, a bomb landed in the
trench - found of him - the officer told him to clear out for a while
the trench had he had no answer yet out, then the trench "Pace"
another which landed just in the spot where he had been working
he came off shortly after 6 pm, had to go all for about half an hour
so young to the trench in the trench - turned in at 10 pm - a great
was begun on the right flank, we thought it was another attack, but it
had soon after a few minutes that could get a word or a dash. We
was getting what the boys call "fossil" - in our tentatively building
in fact the a weekly position. At 7 pm the firing line up at 8 pm
very

June 6th

Started to go on shift at 6 am. The "No. 1" trench came to relieve me,
one group was to the right flank after dinner, they sending us to the right
the leads, making they as going in - a spell, but this remains to be seen
things have been fairly quiet this morning, till for half an hour or so a
little artillery duel went on, we could see the flashes from the batteries
going, a line the "beam" at 8 am later. Wish we could get something good
my as they would do, all our old "bulletins" & "responses" have been read &
re-read, we are looking forward for the next "mail" to come in, so to get
something to read. Some other officers just came along & told us that the Allies
are advancing rapidly into Belgium, but never for some time, then that
the Germans have captured 2 Austrian cities. We are all moving from here
until tomorrow morning, do not see just how close to have breakfast ready
at 6:30 am. Our boys made another attack last night, the object being to take
the trench & hold them long enough for the troops to mine the cables
when the bomb was thrown from. It did not work out all of it, as it
was only a little, but the battery began to get a bit to close to the
position - so we all "moved in" & were put asleep - as time I don't
think anyone would recognize us now, neither washed, or cleaned, but get
will have clean trousers if possible.

June 2^d

Up early this morning, got our packs etc ready, cleaned up the place before leaving & made a start. Had 3 or 4 miles, thought it was twenty, but about my shoulder ache, but we got there at last. Got to with a built-up deposit, broken traps & 3 birds & fine little prong. We are on the right flank - now, the 9th Infantry, Greenlanders, are holding the line here. This is quite a change, everything is so quiet here. Our target is facing the sea, which is only about 200 yards away, will have a good chance if I get a chance. At the bottom of the hill we can see Eskapek Tot & 'Ochaboboi'. The Suits have an observation station near the Tot & when they see a lot of our dogs - swimming, they start sending sheep out over the way. There is a camp on our left, he is about 1500 yds away, but he is a 'beast'. They say he has little eyesight on his eyes - his old blue tooth has gone, but by use of his own eyes & those to pieces, he was a fine little chap too, at last we pretty hard about about the names. 3 others were killed & 13 wounded. Had to walk the 3 miles back to our old place, off us, & carry some of the gear which had been left behind our base on the right flank, at the 10th. Stopped off - had a swim on the way back, spent very much - only, not being too good, might be stayed in the morning.

June 3^d

Spent fairly well yesterday, but the ground - our tent line is still out. After breakfast looking & myself went out cutting soapstone, until 11 am. Had a swim with after dinner. Things are very quiet just at present, although the engine seems to be coming some measure. The water here is awful stuff & my canvas got before tea, but traps & things & self were sitting back out against talking, when we got the news of our loss. We have a gun on the hill just near our 'works' & the Suits commenced shelling it. 2 shells ordinary one whizzed past our nose & the other one after the other. We looked it out for - out which is not to well protected from his particular direction. The next shell landed - a target all 20 yards from ours. There was a chop made at the time but he was not killed. It shot up considerably, the stream was a couple of feet up from the party and all up, but said it's easy enough all it. It was - the 'Peninsula Base' tonight, had a British submarine entered the line of Heanaw & sent 10 loaded ships. 2 more supply, 3 ammunition 3 things & 1 gunboat, very good news to us indeed. There is some talk all in getting back tomorrow, by your I hope so. There is a 'test' ship somewhere all here, but what is the use of it, when you are better off with your own money here. Had sleep today, but could not get a much better commenced again shortly after we turned in. Had very a much

June 10th

Had breakfast at 6 am. Shortly afterwards the shells began to fly over heads
the close for my legs. At 8 am went up to top of a hill near where our gun-
was. Sweeping all day, just between 5 & 6 am. notes on one side & 4 p's
between & between the others. We also made a small water trap
in afternoon, a mass of 15" long were killed at 5 p's from us.
Finished the job & finished off at 5 pm. Had some fresh water
found for tea, great. The head anticipated did not eventually
collected on top of the hill nearby. Today, we had a splendid view
of Etah where the fort is & could see Achitaba hill & Cape Etah in
the distance. I saw a lot of bird droppings going up, I believe to
the trenches, looks as if there will be something doing tonight.
Great twilight we have here, & very warm in the daylight.
Gets very chilly towards evening. Several of us just been
down for a dip in the sea, wonderful how it freshens you
up. Did not see anything of the Monitor today, probably at C. Etah.
Notice in ship's papers "Visitors will be given the strong steaks."

June 11th

First thing this morning, the boys asked us how did we like the

shells, some 2 shells passed just over our heads, one landing all right
among I heard some noise, but was half asleep, & turned over on the other
side. Then about 3 am just at the present, I can see the islands of Etah
& Etah. The hospital ship worked in the bay, & several destroyers
patrolling up & down. There are numerous small traps in the bay also. The
wild flowers here are exceedingly pretty, especially one yellow flower very
like a sweet pea, which grows on a pretty bush. The soil is rather
good, sort of a sandy-clay composition. & if the boys dig a little for water
they have not yet tried the clay yet, although some 25 or 30 feet has been
cut. We have placed a new field gun on the hill just over us & the
mule & start shortly after tea, the concussion is very great. It is a lovely
night to see the shipyard fly over your head & land in the sea,
one big splash & a lot of small ones. In 4 p's the boys slip today
in the firing line beside the 9th Bata assisting & firing up their batteries
generally. This from 2 to 5 pm things very quiet here, wanted to
have a shot, but the duty returned they were only observing, & did
not want their rest broken. Saw our O.C. Major Blegen in the
trenches today, with Lieut Savage & Lieut Tomp. Still marched
& partaking of the old ration. Most of the boys suffering from dysentery.

June 12th

Hardly went out sailing such all the forenoon. Found out
sugar, trying to get rid of the flies, did so to a certain extent
Large mail is today, the newspapers have been issued, expect
will get the letter tomorrow. Were issued with a pkt of cigarette
tobacco issue tomorrow, very glad as I ran out yesterday.

Were to go on shift from 6 to 9 pm but it was cancelled. Our red
gun commenced firing last night, & drew the enemies fire
by cruise it was let for all $\frac{3}{4}$ hour. There were about a
half dozen of us sitting ready & talking in beddings dugout & 6
of the shells came pretty close. Fined in early tonight
June 13th Sunday

Plenty of exciting events today. To commence with, we
were called up early & went on shift in the trenches
from 4 to 8 am. While up in the trenches we
saw the "Baccanti" & another cruiser, which had
just come, give the Turks a particularly rough
time of it, Big gun, after big gun they fell
into the enemy, they did bowl them in, & not

... word from the Turks artillery. Next the mail came
along, 2 letters for me one from Jim & the other from young Walter. Glad
to hear you up, to get some mail, nothing from home yet, I wonder if
they are offended because I came here. After dinner a Monitor
came up the coast & began firing shot after shot at some particular
spot, seemed to be where the "Baccanti" was firing too. This would
seem to have pretty heavy gun aboard, some of our shells weighed
92. At 10 pm we went on shift again, coming off at 5 pm for tea,
& going back again until 8 pm. At 6.30 an Aeroplane, French
from her colours, came right along the coast, behind our
lines. It was a great sight to see the shells landing all
round it, credit where due, the Turks did some lovely
shooting. Alas! the Aeroplane was not hit so far as we could
see. She sailed round our line over to the spot (as near as
we could judge) where the "Baccanti" & Monitor had previously
been firing at, & dropped 3 bombs. They were bombs too, make no
mistake, they made a noise when they exploded like a 6 gun.
Having done her work the Aeroplane sailed right round our
entire line & back over the spot where the bombs were dropped.

flying slowly & pretty low, presumably to see whether she had
made a proper job. Turkish machine gun & after some grip
for their line, I suppose trying to get in a lucky shot.
Downed the airplane got away safely, but for cool cheek.
I never saw anything like it. The enemy seem to have
a new machine gun placed. At least we heard her for the
first time ~~two~~ night about 9 o'clock & the bullets sounded as
if they were firing over our heads. Got a pretty rotten cold.

June 14th

In water fatigue today. A big gun, evidently from Zetotep
been firing on some of our trenches, 2 of our guns there con-
tinued firing on it. Have not had any news on to how the
fighting is going on south at Architala. The last "Penny
Press" I saw was dated June 1st. Got leave off for a while. Jettie
Hooper & self got to get some firewood for the cook. After dinner
went for water, the well was dry & we had to wait until she
filled up. Carried our water in shells into spirit cans. After
tea, young sheep & I went exploring. We went up into the firing
line & found where we could get a good view of the shells

landing, from our guns I mean, & the warships. The new landing
in other words, evidently the enemy have their guns concealed
there. Found we could see the shells from No 2 gun battery near the South
trenches, but we saw plainly that the Gopholes. Continuing our travels
we found ourselves in the advanced trenches; that in course of construction
in front of the firing line. We got loaded here & had a desire to
get to find our way out. We were making our way up to the gun pits
but the Artillery Dept stopped us. He told us that if he had to
keep away from them, it was not safe for us. Reckoned the South
had got his range now, & had put some shells in, where, as he
expressed it 'they could not be any closer. Angled or not also
slingshot from Donovanto here. He is a Lt. Col in the Artillery, Great
Press out now, two - fact, June 12th & 13th. Nothing else has been
affair, except that Bulgaria & Roumania are likely to butt in at
any moment. Just got back to camp, & was glad with Griff
Sturmer to the beach to fetch stores. While young & Charles
Shumler at Hodge's a funeral passed on. Some ships had been
the beach hospital with diarrhea, & a shell came this & killed
him. We had to wait on a couple long time on the beach for

in water. When the Indians brought us 2, we had to load
the water bags & boxes on them & walk back to camp & unload
them. Got back at 11 pm & found a letter waiting for me. It
was from Billy Metcalfe & addressed to the 32nd field Coy. The
boys thought there was a great joke as there are only 3 companies.
Could hear the big gun firing at Achitaba night up to bedtime.

June 16th

Tobacco was first thing this morning. Bill on breast ration. He
had only lasted one day. Just carried a big bag of sand down to
the beach, the part where the sniper is. Could hear him pitting
away at --. But he is too far away to do much damage. I had
a dip in the sea line yesterday. Went duty looking for Sgt Thom
- the firing line. Went on shift tunnelling from 12 to 4 pm. Several
large casks of wine from the late H.M.S. Triumph were worked
ashore today. One of our chaps came up with some & gave Wooper
& I a drink full. It was claret, not too bad, altho slightly salty.
After tea a lot of the lads swam out to some casks & tried to
bring them ashore. It was dead funny to see them. They managed
to get a cask of sherry ashore. All this time "Abdul" the big gun

mouth was exploding the beach with shrapnel. A seaplane
was flying over the cove for a good while this afternoon. At 9-50,
a heavy rifle fire was heard coming from Achitaba, I believe there
was an attack on. Plenty of shelling going on today. Had a slave no use

June 16th

Went on shift at 8 am. Tunnelling in C. Coy. 9th Btn until 10 pm
& capping until 12 am beside the 3 field Gun. 2 box kites went up
just over our heads at 12 am. What for I don't know. If it was
to blow the enemy's fire, it was a miserable failure. Met Smith
today. He has just come back from hospital. Have not had a chance
to have a yarn with him yet. Went to bed at 3 pm not feeling too
good. Very heavy artillery duel between 4 & 5:30 pm. Got up to
have a look. Shells lobbing all round us. A shell missed one of
the 9th by 100 yds, he turned round & put his fingers to his nose,
then lolled. Another chap got buried in dirt, it was very funny to
see him crawling out. 2 of the 3rd Coy Engineers got hit. Luckless
& Walker, both in the 3 section. Had some bread today. & the
inevitable "Plum Jam" again. We all seem to be fighting shy of the
tinned meats lately. There are still 75% feeling cross.
Had some rain this morning & it has been very dull all day, up to now.

could see the flesh of the gun, & shells landing all over the hillside, but
 at one time. One found "Abdel" began to shell us, and your nephew. This
 Abdel is an immense bigger, our Artillery had seen to be able to locate him
 He is considered one of the best gunners that we ever had, but when he is
 the position, or would you something to have answered. One of our men gave
 they would be just wounded, & the shells exploded on leaving the muzzle
 just above us. I don't think any of our troops were hurt, at least judging by
 the laughter that followed. They say today in the evening by Artillery & by
 bombardment was predicted look for tonight. Some quite late too. We are getting
 a hard hearing competition at 3 am tomorrow morning. Last evening we had
 been carrying 3 men. The boats to consist of 1st & 2nd divisions.
 2nd division. A good chance for all the rest of the night, footballers landed. First
 page 20 p^{ts} cigarettes & a tin of marmalade. 2nd page 10 p^{ts} of 5 & a tin marmalade
 3rd page 12 p^{ts} of cigarettes. Had a clear night, but going the upper lip with nose
 clearly good chance to see if a fellow could give a one more nobody to do him.

June 19th

In our place and around the line 3 times today. He dropped some bomb
 on the 1st line. Some of the Turkish shells land pretty close to line at times
 but very few today. Temperature nearly 100. It will be a hot day in

the shade & try to sleep. After going on some medicine. To see how fast they - the way
 of our section sleep on today. Some to headquarters to do some job. Had a long
 in one of the wire lines & am by myself now. Had one party of getting going
 going on today & another of our traps, one of the 3 shells was caught by "Abdel"
 getting very serious, a wound done to foot. Tomorrow being a bit too obvious they
 are very good. Some other shots by our own guns this evening, not to mention.

June 20th Sunday

Very quiet today, all the Artillery are doing a amount of one another, every now
 & then. Some of our boys went out behind the Petrol last night, digging a trench
 something of the sort. The Petrol also 3 boats & one of our boys brought in Turkish traps
 beyond back with him. Still work & off duty. Has a letter from home today. Very pleased
 to get it. Thought they had forgotten me. Also letter dated April 26th just I have received, all the
 other letters she posted me to me 10 days ago. A square of the paper from our Section and
 not open tonight, but I believe returned early. There was an attack ~~thought~~ at Hald
 both here and at Achikaba. Could do with a good hot bath & a hard good sleep.

June 21st

A very heavy bombardment went on all day both South. Things are terrible
 about here today. The Artillery exchanged shots for a time, & the mortar had
 say too, with 3 batteries helping out. We went into the I. Hall to talk

June 17th

Went on shift at 8 am beside rd 3. Heavy travelling. Ground
is very hard, sort of hard sand & gravel. Anderson & Johnston
with me, we have no drift. Today we have to carry the rock and make
a log. It is a spot all 100 yds away. Came off at 12 am & had dinner. Went to
the doctor's office. The doctor found me up with some
redness & put me on "No duty". Went to see Lord Arthur Hinton, sat in his
saggy & had a long yarn with him. He gave me a tin of salve & a tin of
candies, which I got for tea. Got by on airplane, saw a dog & dropped
a couple of bombs near the old fort at Salotepe. "Abdul" has shelling the beach for
the last 24 hours. Seems to do so every day at "Parilla" & "Retreat". Was issued
with new pair socks, & a pair long pants. Got the pants short & used the ends
and took for football kit, and so much more. Could see a lot of large trees
just from the Cape table today, looks as if reinforcement have arrived. Drift was very
near the ridge yesterday during the bombardment, with our return. At 11.30 had dinner
made. Then to see what had the commission. Heated her down when he got up and
dinner was a little hot, crumbs. Had heavy weather again today. This shift has been
very uncommittal this afternoon, not before it is needed either. Had another letter
yesterday. From S. Stewart. That there is a machine & that it will be delivered tomorrow.

June 18th

"Abdul" at the old beach again this morning. We saw the spalls of a tin out at sea, due
to the hospital ship. Some of the boys saw it was the passage of a submarine & ship
on top of one of the hills alongside us has caused some amusement this morning &
pardon, he would not either. Lord Arthur, Mr. Hinton & several other boys were out
behind the fort last night & made a landing, I believe. Things have been very quiet
with here & at Salotepe all forenoon, and all that there was any war on at all. I
had of the morning belonging to the 9th British Infantry posted up, next to between 800 & 1000 of them.
The people at home I believe will be wondering why we are not moving to them. For nothing
there is not much a thing as an envelope to be had anywhere. For another we had the
officer commanding our letters, who got talking all your private affairs. Also writing is such a
difficult matter in this hot position. You are not allowed to get any news whatever
up to the word, so what else is there to write about, unless it be the heavy weather & some
- things that of course it would never do to tell them about that. It might make them wonder
~~_____~~ The weather came back today & started shelling the enemy
trenches near Salotepe Fort, we went up on the last ridge & had a splendid view of the
shells landing & bursting. A very heavy bombardment commenced down at Salotepe
shortly after tea, Jack Lindsay, Kiddle Hooper, myself & several other boys went
at one section went up into the trenches to see the fun. It was quiet, you

and watched the shells landing. "About" you in the display after the
when the mortar got out of sight. There is a small bay enclosed
for hundred yards from the shore. This is where the warships fire
from; it marks the range which the heavy have to a nicety. Feeling
pretty cozy today with dignity. Weather splendid here just now

June 22^d

Backed up our old baggage boys around here this morning in the presence
of Sapper J. D. Stannard. He looks well, & of course glad to be back now.
Being some shells just flying in the air & or down here, it has
been very quiet right up to say 4:30 pm. At that time the mortar
in conjunction with a Hydroplane had a very - bad affair.
Been very quiet all day with explosions & dignities, so lay down
most of the day. Got a toothache today but most of us went
to bed, as the toothache, we found on opening the tin, was
green moulded. The lesson had not with the Sgt. Major &
got 7 days. We all sympathize with them, the S. M.
being heartily disliked, & reckoned to be the biggest wood
on the Peninsula. At 2:00 L. H. helped our boys with
the trench out towards the fort. Wonder if the Turks have
spotted it yet?

June 23^d

Feeling very weak after the previous few days illness, therefore the doctor
sent me to the 2^d L. H. Hill Hospital for a rest & to get doctor. We are
night amongst 6th Hovitz & Batteries of 18 pounders & the shells of the 2^d
you trying to catch some of ours, land very - fine round all in mostly
perussion shells these air. They have a very unpleasant sound as they
whistle by & hit in the ground. We get plenty of sleep here too, as
this part comes under "Abdala's" jurisdiction. I had a small plate of porridge
& cup milk for dinner, & a cup of bival for tea. Plena full of lice just
land that I had been caught by shell on beach. 3 killed & 2 wounded, 3 inground.

June 24th

Still in field hospital much same as yesterday. Small plate porridge for breakfast.
cup bival at 10 am, small plate porridge for dinner & tea. Better place for lice caught 24th
today. Think they must be in the blankets. Feeling much better today, & will be glad
to get out of here. Shell caught 16 today all for four last shells around the last
line - Major Cross, came a jolly decent sort, must also be known for some of our
Plenty of shells left round about here. A German aeroplane
passed over our line today, but did not drop any bombs. I suppose
it was trying to locate some of our guns. Hope something useful here

June 25th

The staff belonging to the hospital are leaving tonight for Maudsley the principal town on Lewis Island, so I am being discharged, going back to the Company. The weather is still very hot all around the valley here, nobody is out very far from their quarters at times. The battleship "Lord Nelson" came into the bay this afternoon on her way. Angled some places over that way was in flames after the bombardment which lasted all 30 minutes. Had a bit of a "conflict" with one of the Indian Mountain hunting parties who came in to see us. They were in today, got 2 letters, one from the 2nd & the other from the 1st party, was posted to me last Feb. from Annapolis in our today. The "Lord Nelson" had a fine battery over near the shore guns, they pointed out on the "Lord Nelson", that had us looked him. "Abdul" did a bit of fine shooting at our traps, which was very in the way. Got back to the old camp & found "Fiddler" there. He had returned it out & made traps & traps.

June 26th

Very much up the morning. Had a big fire up near 10 am & tonight had a night, but of an attack. Been sleeping all day, plenty of different troubles. We killed a mule at 3 in the morning. Was very low some more useful about tonight after tea. Several of the shells had just over us & some of shells of shrapnel amongst us. The bay goes up as "the bay".

The weather for the "D.L.M." this afternoon. Bombardment still going on down south. In a matter of fact I don't think it has stopped since last night. Went up to "Lappers" Port, otherwise known amongst us as "Clayton's Folly" after our traps, after tea & watched the bombardment. You could not see very much only the flashes of the guns & shells bursting. We were told today that the English had "outflanked" Achilaba. Poor old Kenny Cooke got hit but shrapnel killed him the next, coming out in the shoulder. A nasty wound but I don't think very serious. Had a day letter from young Watts today. What he wouldn't tell us all the "dear" afternoon that he has. It also brings back memories which we will post for you, while being a little long & biscuits. We had a terrible storm tonight & "Fiddler" & myself had a dance of a job getting the water-pumps & sheets fixed. We had to take our rifles, pistols, equipment, in fact out all our possessions to bed with us. All of you there was a bit of an attack ~~at~~ near the 12th Inf. The boat tipped over & missed our tender. One of our lappers was killed & was buried in the sand. He was very much up. A relief in digging for him. He might be alive yet. Both from the 2nd Field Coy & believe the Turks counter-attacked near our camp last night. "Fiddler" & his general was in the trenches & told them to drive on.

into the sea. They had 200 dead lying in front of one trench along
the shore for it. Was seen to land & had a house work just here.

June 20th

Heavy bombardment this forenoon down south. The "Press" says that
the English have advanced 1000 yds & captured 24 lines of trenches
on the left flank. Afternoon fairly quiet, altho' "Abdul" gave the
beach a hot time now & again. He tried to hit some traps in the
low, between line & his mate, I suppose they must have put
out 20 shots & missed every time, altho' several were very close.
The traps got out of the way quick & lively. Went over to see Arthur
Hinton after tea. He has been promoted to Captain of "Talbot". He
was rather busy at the time but has invited me up tomorrow
night. He told me the 9th Bn lost 192 in the scrape on 25th night.
We had a terrible thunder & lightning storm tonight & got awfully
drenched. My wood but it was miserable, our head in one part of
water & our feet in another. Had to take our rifles & all our gear
to bed with us. That "Hastenrath" ship which is in one of
the cays beside "Sappers Post" had a reef of broken glass
& caught fire this afternoon & blazed up like a torch fire

It was amazing to see them pulling it out. Found some biscuits
in an old Swedish shell, with a pick head & made some porridge
for tea, won't last. And with milk today, & Jack's Hunt's cottage.

July 1st

Got up this morning nippy wet, lots of bad language used, my
pants were soaked. I hung them on a bush to dry & went
off in my shirt, until they were ready. One of the Turks
you gave us an anxious time just before dinner, several of
their shells burst just beside us. I do not think anyone was hit
there. One of our destroyers, the one with the searchlight playing
on the Valley & down beach, fired all 50 shots, other very
late last night or early this morning. The enemy had a few
shots at our destroyer this morning when she went up. Corporal
Muller & myself made a "Gallipoli Pudding" for dinner. We
got that hungry we could not wait for it to finish & eat
it half cooked. I am well with plenty of gear, but needs
lots of patience in the waiting. Had some of Jack's "beef & veg"
for tea. Went up to see Arthur Hinton,
and young with the officer in their mess, discussing the

20 shells. # off our target got hit. Thomas, Pearson, Hunter, & James
After she had finished we went off again. This time away out in front of the
firing line about 200 to 300 yards to "Chatham's Post" & made several
trenches. James small snails being dead all along the coast, rain
must have brought them out. Finding this yet, we went down to the next
position in course of construction facing the "British" & "Belton" trenches. Some
of the heavy opened fire on Hudson & D, from the "Belton" trench way
but they did not get us. Finished & got back just as dinner was ready
& went up into the firing line with Hudson open all again. Some of our boys
were putting timber props in one of the trenches near "Deer's Nest", as
the roof was falling in. The soil in places here is rotten stuff, when it
gets dry it cracks & falls off in layers. Well, we set off several trenches &
saps. In one place just under H & D gun, which was firing at the time, the
vibration & small was awful. One of the Indian boys was employing 5803
& we could hear the shells hiss just over our heads, several good shots
in our direction. Got home again about 5:30pm. Our boys had powdered tea, but
had kept some for us. At 6pm went up to see the "Belton" gun with the
"Lynn" report, & then went right along to the 9th Regt. line & into one
of Arthur Hunter's gun line & spent the evening there smoking the

same boys, our own guns are going to fire. Pretty hot when our own artillery
start shelling our bit of the target fell in on top of "Belton" target yesterday
killing the garden - a couple of places. Ted Craig, our cook & part time
a morning match, they challenged me another, neither can win we don't
yet. It was very funny. Fresh meat & some items have stopped for our supply
to see Hamilton's staff and their own trench being, waiting in impatience of the
game 2nd Sunday

Wrote up all 5:30 by a nearly missing line they attack on. They were going to
come too. We got a pretty rotten time of it, make no mistake. Sharpshooters
around us, plenty of it. The man who says he didn't mind shrapnel - a
terrible head, you take it from me. You are between a sword & a stone now
knowing the minute a shell will hit - amongst you. Considering the shelling it
was marvelous had few casualties on land. The number was a considerable one
of shelling today. She didn't pretty far out & was shelling us a long distance
of the 11th Batta was killed since he started. As is the case before I have not heard
the actual loss yet. A shell, high explosive landed right in the middle of our troops on
the bank the afternoon 2 were killed & a lot wounded. Young Lawson one of our boys,
from the 2 Batta was hit in the arm & 2 Indian officers & a private were killed
by a shell too. Ben Chaffey was all day, waiting in the "Officers Mess"

fighting here & the possible duration of same on the
Peninsula. Lt. letter from Arthur to Capt Stanford of the
A.S.C. We thought the last tobacco issue "Mony Cell"
was rotten, but the present one "Society's" is ab-
solutely unworkable in a pipe, it makes cigarettes of it.

July 2nd

Going strong again down beach, but the "Lancers" are making
great progress. The "Bucks" up this way evidently have a need
you in position, she plays fair on tanks. We have been
getting rather a rough time all this week. You don't get
much warning from this happen, just a "Whizz bang"
& pellets flying everywhere. She put out 15 or 20 shells at
us this forenoon. I don't think any of our lads were hurt.
I went up in the trenches with Capt Hudson helping
him in some survey work. Lay off trenches & traversing
made some "Gallipoli pencils" for tea. They were not a
success, gave us indigestion. At 6 pm this blessed gun
of the "Bucks" commenced again I had to go up into
the trenches along to No 2 Machine gun of the L. House

with the "Lancers Report" to the Intelligence Officer. Some-
times you was shelling the trenches, & what missed the trench
went in amongst our lads. Anyhow I did not get hurt, not
did I notice any who did. Several shells killed pretty close to the
machine gun & when I came out along the firing line on my way back
everybody was saying "Anybody hit along there". At 7 pm went down
to the beach with Cliff Thomson & Jim Campbell & a friend of
Hudson's a Sgt of the Supply Dept, to deliver Arthur Hunter's note.
It was funny going down along the beach with the "Lancers"
leading the "Bucks" behind us, we were saying "My old shells."
Silly but we watched a destroyer playing her searchlight over
the "Lancers" & firing 2-7 guns. Then turned in then issue.

July 3rd

Rained hard during the night & we got wet again. Immediately
after breakfast Capt Hudson & myself went up into the 7th & 5th L.H.
trenches, & laid up several tunnels. We were on top of the ridge, just
on my knee, when the "Bucks" began. Her first shell, the shell burst right
above our head & the pellets flew all all over, by signs we had a close call. We
got down quick & stopped there until she was finished. She put in at least

we have been told that the "Chatham's Post" line of our transports
went up again today. Not feeling too good, he then tucked in and going by
street a chance to get over the street yet. Saw young Victoria the night this
morning. Since starting has all about since he came here; he looks dead young
in a dead grey atmosphere quite away, they tell me he is ill. Quite a lot
of large transports came into Cape Horn today. Looks as if there will be some
big day shortly. Don't know tells us that his battery alone burn 200 lbs
candles per day. What something. It is looking after 12 months the weather yet.

June 28th

By night, the most beautiful & exciting day we have had yet. It rained
some Archibald very fast. Very early in morning we saw shells, destroyers
& transports, galore, coming in. It had been a something day today was the gun
and up. And was enough there was. All 10 in the forenoon the fun began. We
could hear the "boom-boom-boom" of the "great Johnson" & the gun of the battleship.
A most awful day, which kept going without a pause until all 5 pm.

We started at 2 pm. Shortly before midday we went round for everybody
to get the boat in + 20 hours return. At 1 pm all the troops went into the
tender & supports, & at 2 pm there was a general attack. The rest of an
attacking. I believe, was to keep the enemy from escaping, & prevent them

escaping. The rest of the night of the ground round us quietly, the shells going in
the long way before landing, have during the explosion flying. As it was we
had only 2 wounded. Could also see that in the night looking it was only
had a most good hospital wounded. Several were hit in the thigh, the
pistol stopping here. Among the change in British officers with 11 boats
stopped out & going out to one of the L.H. officers. Why did you consider
Archibald, you have no chance. "Remember to you, you L.H." said the L.H.
officer, & fired fast - his face looking down. The casualties on British
side, the 5th L.H. getting the worst of it, out of 25 men in "A" company only
only 11 are left. Things quieted down all the time, all you could see
then being the "Shells" boats carrying out the wounded. And some drifting
in the forenoon, & had some men made, for several, got it from St. Michael's
Archibald bit of a flatter mind the entire all quiet tonight, our gun was
sending up "blue shells" here & there pretty, & whenever one gets off
you hear all the "booms" "thud thud thud". All 8 pm things got very quiet
down Archibald way. They were still at it when I fell asleep.

June 29th

The first thing we saw this morning was a long row of dead long boats
Although they were we had some 4000 quieting. The General presented

from sending reinforcements down to Arribaba. We obtained our object, but at
a considerable cost to ourselves. What happened along the line I have not heard yet
but on our particular spot, the night flank was enough for us. 2000 ym the
light horse charged & got over to the "iron tunnel". In the pit where the gun was
pointed to the day found 2 dead & a dog, who barked when they saw our dogs, but
they did not get any for. There were real foot balls on our gun but several
shots in amongst the L.H. & did a lot of damage. Ample they held the place
until they were ordered to retire. The Argentinians were not allowed to participate
but we sent up into "Saggio's hole" alongside the L. Horse tunnel, & had a great view
but old "Clayton" came along & chased us out. Russell's shells were coming from
every direction. It was a great alarm our leads, it is a new gun, being
only just used before. The gun played particularly well today, it had been
just all 50 shells before the 2nd shot got into it. It was hidden from view when
the great pit, but very close the pit, the face of the mountain would show
some sandbags & bushes, & after about 10 shots, she was exposed. When the
L.H. found her we had an exceedingly rough time of it. They put several
shots right above the gun was, the beautiful shells they were, but I think
our gun was out of the way by then, either I believe the first shot took one of
the wheels off. Lots of the 2nd shot shells fell about a furlong in the ground all

to the east & young with the leads. They returned Bulgaria
our side, like hope it is true. English went in today, & got me. A
small number of the "Horse Class", several destroyers & all the mine sweepers came
along our way this afternoon. The L.H. fired a lot of shrapnel at the coast
but missed her completely. She took it very early, moving slowly along
telegraphing to us. Somewhere about 9 o'clock, the destroyers got her searchlight going
& pointed either "Cairn tunnel" or the "Ballon tunnel" for about 10 minutes.
A terrible explosion occurred about 11 pm down Arribaba way. Coal blasted all
3 cases & shot the ground up here. Immediately afterwards the workers suddenly
concentrated on a spot, which they drilled. I wonder what the strength of it was.

July 17th Sunday

Emergency slide here, we work 7 days & rest, we rest for the evening. It rained
again during the night, not much, but sufficient to make things unpleasant.
Early this morning, before I got up, some windiness was just behind the bushes
she made some noise & spoiled my hearty sleep. After breakfasting on the bank
with brown, Hudson's gun double went up into the jug line to the same long ago
in the 7th L.H. tunnel. Whilst there the major came along in a lot of other
& took us off with him. He had a landslide in one of his tunnels. We promised
to have it removed for him. Could describe you a case the S.M. looking

the "clothes issue". I had put in for a new shirt & pair of pants. They
then think the one I am wearing is what is termed "low" because the
waist, but would not give me the shirt, instead the one I had was good
enough. Did the same with all the boys getting them down in something, we
got a rough time too, everybody "checking off" at him. Went out and up
into "Chatham's Post". We as far as the field place, & one told to take
care for a while a lot of cutting was going to open fire. They had just left
a large amount before we came along. We were all 200 yds in front of the
L. H. trench, & now & then our shells had done "primitives" but
we waited all & mine & as they did not seem likely to begin, we went
on until we reached the upper fire pits and now. While waiting & coming
of this, we had to get into places where there was absolutely no cover
& hidden away in a few places. "Stop down lower, Hardy, you'll
get hit yet," but we didn't. We intended going back a short way,
to do so we had to cross a bar path on the skyline. We had gone
about 20 yds, when "bang" a thing shaped shell had hit all 10 yds
in front of us. We made a dive back & into the cap & took the
"longest way home", getting back in time for dinner. Got a
letter & P.C. from Buckham. P.C. from Sgt. Drago's former wife

& a letter from your old class, just fancy trying to make enjoy the next
accomplishment, I wonder if it is to try & beat 3000 yds. Another
Hospital ship just came in, making 2 in the Cove west. The "British Hospital
Padding" is made worse & worse, the thing would not get land. All the same
we settled it, having spent to much there on it to throw it away. Peter's shell
made it angrier, so that would account for it. My word but it is a lovely
day, clear blue sky & lovely breeze. It is nice & quiet now, but I don't say
- peace is well last very long. Had a sleep in the afternoon. Went up to 200 yds
you & again. All our transports cleared out in a hurry & 2 of the destroyers they
say there is a submarine out, & that our destroyers have it surrounded. Hope
they get the bigger too. Wrote letter to Jimmy Watts after tea, had no envelope
& had to make a substitute. England made me all 40 cigarettes, from paper
& tobacco I had. Tobacco rather stuff. Can't smoke it in a pipe.

July 5th

We got a trouble party with champagne early this morning. The enemy must have
put between 50 & 60 shells in amongst us. Some were 2 1/2 shells, for eight days
found the cap of one. I don't know how many we hit, but none of our boys
was, & last I don't think ca. 2 shells landed into our chaps' segment, but they did
- shells & blankets to pieces. A couple of minutes afterwards he wanted out covered

with suit, but unimpaired. Another chap was lying out on the ground
to get hit in Gales. While we were having breakfast a big "Jack" plane
of 10" shell, spread fire over the camp. Both at 10:00, all the other gun
had us with a comparison. Some to be coming from the other side of the
line. Although it felt all at once. Went with Hester up into the
firing line after breakfast, being off some 100 yds & beyond. Located here
in mid night out in front of the firing line all 200 yds to the way out of
"Chatham" fort. We made a traverse on top of the hill, straightening the
the slope line was right on top of the hill & only from 10 to 12 inches deep.
with our firing line half round us on one side & the battle line on the other
side. We were in a pretty rotten position, liable to be hit by the
who could not help seeing us, & by our own shells in mistake. But then
this is one of the nights we sleep have to run & I said mind admitting I felt pretty
good for a while. Bought our last cigars in, they did not give us any chapel
this was what we were afraid of. If they had it would have been goodly. Chatham
for a lot of coal. By crawling along in our stomachs & various other uncomfortable
positions we made the traverse & came down again to the bottom of the hill.
Had a rest on a rubble line & went up the slope home. The destroyers sent in
some shells somewhere at 11:00. There were about 20 minesweepers found in

a half circle from shore to shore, 5 destroyers & the monitor made
& a seaplane cutting around shore but very low. They say this is a
cordon formed round a submarine that sank a transport the other
night. One real big hoitzer, which made nearly as much noise as a
"Jack" plane" whistling this the way, gave the tanks some rough handling
the afternoon. Went up to the firing line again at 11:00, but in time for tea
6:00 went up again to the 2 machine gun with "Lips" Report, then made my
way along to the 4th & spent the evening in "B" Coy's headquarters going to the
officers Arthur Hunter & W. Merrill and a botanist down with a note to
307 to Capt Stanfield to try & get some stores from the "Caution Ships".
Had our game here today, but had to wait till 11:00 for a bottle of water.
Hunter told me that the 2nd put 200 shells into the 4th trenches this morning.
He was today, but I hear that the English are advancing well on their left. Just
heard that we are going to start "winter preparations" here, all my provisions
though. I had to pull the dugout down & remove it. Lined as being in the
Quintet 6^A
There very quiet this morning only "Abdul" shelling the beach. Secret with
old cigarette papers & tin of "All Stars" navy cut tobacco, with best pipe tobacco
also mixed with "Respector" for pipes. Just discovered that I had been

going out without any "field dressing". Serious omission, which I have remedied.
Went with Hudson for a tour along the trench today after breakfast. When
we reached the 2nd gun stopped for a pair with the 2nd Coy. told us that a sniper
caught one of his men, a little while before a bullet passed through the fence
& over the trench. We had a look through the fence to see if we could locate
his position, but it was hopeless in the mass of dense scrub in front. Capt
Stoughton came up beside us. Partly building a large dugout for him, this
is to be head of 3 believe. We had a new dugout built with masonry
on roof & sides, with barbed wire & earth for shell protection. A shell went
right through it all the time, nobody hurt. This was called the "Shooting
Office". Nothing very exciting today, weather very warm, cleared tonight.

July 9th

Very heavy shelling first thing this morning, kept going pretty well
all day. Seemed to come from all directions. There is no doubt about it
the Turks have got some guns. Hudson & self finished in the 2nd trench
now. Looked over the 7th Battalion trenches today. Went up after dinner &
looked over them & traversed the trenches for "bomb throwing". The
masonry was very strong plenty of abutment while we were there. One
of our chips went down very well in the next lot of trenches to cover

occupied by the 12th Battalion. One of the pellets from a shrapnel shell
went right through his head, we buried him in the evening. He was a
man of 3 should say between 45 & 55 years of age, & unmarried I should
say a strange thing but most of the poor lads killed have been the nicest
lads in the company. The monitor put out 15 of her 9.2 shells into the
evening hours this afternoon. Heard today that the 5th Brigade are
going away somewhere for a spell, hope it is true, but am afraid it is
only a lecture. It is said that there are spies in our lines, possibly, at
any rate the Turks have been shooting pretty well lately, just in the
right spots, or I should say the wrong spots for us. We are all mainly
by anxiety for some mail, it is a long time since the last, & we have no
paper to read. All the boys are beginning to feel the strain now, we are
all getting thin & listless, played out. A rest would do us good. "Abdul"
did some shooting today tonight than he has ever done before, getting pretty
if he would look out he will give his position away. That would be
useful, we would miss him terribly. Wouldn't mind a night at the Turkish
Empire, with a good supper after, go with my sniper. There was an
attack ago all 11 pm. On whose side I don't know, but they made
a success of a rest. Got a great kick up, with the boys go well, and complete

July 8th

Went on guard at 3 am. Another attack at 3:15 on the left or center
 side all a row. At 3:30 the tanks attacked "Chatham's Post" just
 in front of us. When I was standing could hear the bullets whistling
 overhead. Slid down all 4 am just as I was coming off duty. Then
 going begging to head. Only other game, standing with feet beyond
 - the back, the bullets pranging all over all the time. Anglow it is all
 the game, so we mustn't quibble. After breakfast Hudson & self were put
 up to the firing line, but Lieut Savage called us & asked us to wait
 for him. We waited until dinner time & he never put in an appearance
 from 9:30 to 11:30 am, the most awful day you ever heard of
 on. All the big guns on both sides going at once. Long gun on the
 Poincaré seemed to be going. The noise for "that gun" just over
 us nearly burst the drums of my ears. Longer across that gun when
 it starts, it is too noisy. Got word of "Baby's" from Lt Macdonald
 Went up to 9th firing line 4 pm with Hudson. Still some trenching
 got back in time for tea. The weather did a lot of shooting shortly before tea.
 He seemed to be going over on the left somewhere. Another artillery shell went
 in spots too, pretty solid too. Went up to 9th trench to see Arthur Smith

An argument cropped up "Canada v. Australia". Left line shortly after 9
 getting home say at 9:30. Hadn't got back 5 min when an attack started
 seemed to be somewhere all the 9th 12th line. Pretty solid while it lasted
 still at it when I fell asleep. Heard today that a batch of tea-planting
 line last night. This life getting terribly monotonous. Weather very warm.

July 9th

Up to old position say 5 pm. This has been a rather quiet day. But later
 5 & 6 there was a very heavy artillery duel. A lot of shells came
 unpleasantly close to us while we were having tea. Mail came in the
 very small one, nothing for me. Had sort of pancake for dinner, went
 pretty well with some jam. Went up with Hudson to 9th firing line &
 traversed 2 & 3 Bomb tunnels & the "V" Saps. Then in the afternoon
 got back say at 4:30 pm. Heard today that there is going to be an advance
 on Sunday, that the "Left Flank" is going to swing round. Been some
 pretty heavy bombardment going on down south today. Wonder what they
 are doing. 1500 reinforcements came in this morning. Was speaking to one
 of them. He told us that some of "Kitchener's Army" were coming over here
 all the 25th of the month. "I see me death too". While he's shelling
 going on this afternoon, Hooper, Smith, & I were sitting outside. We wouldn't

... came, because you were gone to let the other fellows see the
the first shells we were pretty scarce. One shell burst up for
us & we scattered the message flying thru the air. Another shell, one from
our own position burst & sent pieces of shrapnel rattling flying all round
us. One just grazed Decker's right shoulder, he was standing full 20 yards from
us. One W. 2 & 3 William built a house with a lead to give the other
some shelter. The waves getting too warm. Another attack last night about
a plenty of bombs going off. It is rather annoying to watch one of our boys
be practicing "bomb throwing" with old jam tins. Our bombs are just like a
bullet of jam with old 2" of fuse, to last at. We are going to start the work
in water in the 9th the trencher tomorrow. Slightly muddled up today
on April 10th

... but feeling the good thing, had attack of influenza. Low shelling
the early this morning, otherwise quiet morning. Not long after dawn we
see battalions "Red Nelson" & a column of destroyers down a eight mile
line of the "Red Nelson" didn't make "kill 700" in a Division. He put a
side hundreds after hundreds of 12" guns along the ridge. We waited
in the first class on 20. headshots, against the bombardment lasted
for nearly 2 hours. We went up into "Lippin Pat" & had a quiet

you here. A sniper caught one of the L.H. chaps thru the forehead
-like the rest of us he had his back over the parapet watching the front
He was still alive when the 2nd C took him away, but I don't think he
will survive it. Our Sgt Major came along & closed us all out & I
had just got down the hill & had to go on duty with Hudson. Went up
to the 9th the trencher completely & tomorrow the real work is getting back for
tea. Along the way saw a naval balloon go up. A party leaving bombardment
going on down beach. Hope the English are going to throw that party
battled up in the fog line, which is much smaller than the "Red Nelson"
came in practice the post looks, about 10' or 11' guns she would have 3
shells each. One of our destroyers went up between 7 & 8 pm & went
in the fog & round out both our lines & the trencher. I think she was
putting up signals from our headlight. There is some work stages of course
spread out on the ground & formed into different shapes. Several with 2
battalions, cables, rather good over too, she was rather too you might say
at 140 lbs of jam to last in 2 days. I saw Bob Miller up in the fog
line. He is only a private now, poor Bob, little more in his stripes back
all that; I looked around for Young Fred Rowland, but no sign of
him, saw little "Brownie" he suggested. He is in the 9th now, my stage

July 11th Sunday

Starting pretty early this morning. Got the 2 part message the British put us off duty, but I asked him to let us do something, as keeping all the while at the well to camp. I suppose it will be just the same whether a bullet or a shell hits you; my last word about yourself. And this morning I told us I wasn't to do anything all day but lie up all day, & give us some more to look for dinner & tea tonight. I had no more left than the 10th days. Clayton, Fort Hudson & myself off with him for most of the day. We went along the 12th Battery, then along a tunnel & camp - the 7th Battery in the top & along the 11th Battery then, then into "Boulders Valley" as far as the British went in - I suppose, but to the 11th. In our tunnel all 15th of the from a firing the British towards the enemy concentrated rifle fire on our spot & was a signal all 11th to show yourself at which we certain death. The noise was really all around them. I stayed our heads over parapets, staying on our up - but I think to get a volley & I think of it - the gun was on our side the "stepped" position & was firing back, rather occupied yet. We had all 2nd gun dead but, & so dinner for us but part of lunch, you & I had of water. We had water & we think we may have. We think you are a real Abolitionist. one of "Boulders" it was to small for him, but he was. Went up to "Boulders Valley" after tea & did some "field sketching", taking a "line" on "Boulders" "you" in the

"Boulders Valley" started off at 2 pm & went out to see a battery for the house the sleep in the 11th Battery shot one of the British "Boulders" last night, & was the only all 20th of the in front of our trenches this morning. We had some all 9 pm & was just time in to bed when a big attack commenced. I got just about all in bed.
2 letters from you & sister - 1 from "Winfred".

July 12th

Things going strong this morning, ammunition & attacks getting. There was the coming day soon death & we got out to keep the enemy busy down & prevent them sending any reinforcements back. The 11th L. H. was out on the right, all day for but had the best of the fire & several times they had killed & wounded. The 12th flanked their positions & killed a charged & was a double crossfire. Our position was making the way up to the trenches & got caught in the storm & escaped killed but then over the line. Lastly for them it was spent & only left a big fire on the 7th Battery's line, charged & captured the "British Officer" trenches, taking 50 prisoners. The officer "Boulders" I believe were magnificent. One of the 11th Battery killed, went out to bring the dead back last night & got captured by the British killed. Went out "field sketching" after breakfast, came back in time for dinner. Went up to "Boulders Valley" & did some more in the afternoon getting back late for tea, but some had been kept for me. I think one heavy bombardment has been progressing all day down south, right up to

bedtime. Watched our Amoy boat going over the line & she dropped
Anxiety all day. Felt pretty well today, not quite recovered after getting
home. I forgot to mention one little incident that occurred this afternoon
in the course of my travels. I stopped in one of the "joo-poh" in the 11th Battery
going home, to sketch some ridges. I swept came along & borrowed my pencil
for a few minutes. I left my sketch on the parapet with 2 sheets of paper
containing notes for paper weights, & set, for a rest until the night completed
his writing. On getting up to do some more, found my papers gone, & on looking
over the top discovered 2 lines of 10 feet in front. That was no good to
"Sunday" had to get 3 compasses, would need to let it fall into the enemy's
hands. Was getting over the parapet, intending to make a rush for it, but a sharp
bullet in back, doubled, eventually, after fidgeting around got a long branch
of a tree & after all 10 min maneuvering succeeded in reaching it. Had done
a favor for the 11th Battery & the 11th Battery for a while.

July 13th

Monday night a wind last night, felt pretty well. Went to see the Dr. He
said we were to be 3rd Field Ambulance. There are 4 or 5 Companies in
hospital here. Got some sort of a conversation, intended to believe for
Amoy, the boys call it "Bull-shoulder" for himself, & see for his
the good is better here & pretty maps. There are all 40 of us in

place all 24 x 12. It is interesting to watch the Indians who are dug in
just a part of one hour "Sugar" Marshall thought, he is in the 3rd field by
they have just behind us. Run very hot & stuffy all day, like a work.
Henry Davis & Wheeler both of the 1st Field by me on other side of me, good.
July 14th

Still in hospital, been pretty well all day & all last night. A lot of the
boys sent away today, so we have more room at our disposal. Had bread
& water cups for breakfast. Henry Davis sent out this afternoon some bread
with 10 cakes chocolate, my unit kept on his way. Saw Dick Marshall
this morning, he came down to see the Dr. feeling a bit off color, spoke to him for
a few minutes. Henry Davis sent down to the beach after tea, & came back
with 11 letters mostly his. He told me that while he was down there he
saw 4 of the boys over in swimming & "Abdul" sent a shell in and then
Capt Campbell the L. H. Co. had both legs blown off, another chap a
foot blown off & another a piece out of his legs. 2 others were hit too.
This happened about 8 o'clock. The enemy really fire their guns as late
as this. Till very late tonight. The English have advanced up down
towards the some more trenches. Poor old "Jack Smith" must be getting
a pretty rotten time. We are watching a novel 6.7 gun on the right flank

July 15th

Still in hospital, seem as well as a better today. We pass the time mostly relating each other's experiences. A shell burst near the Indian encampment this afternoon & it was amusing to see them clearing their goods into rows. They have a mountain battery just above us & sometimes they fire, our plane starts like anything. One of our battleships has been down in the old position, on the night, bombarding all the afternoon. I read in the notice board today that the British had advanced another 500 yds. Some one of our ships left her target. Wind I was out of the hospital.

July 16th

Still in hospital, pretty well. ~~_____~~ seem had lost my stomach, with a headache, seem to be making no more. One of the Indian brought us up some of their best potatoes & caviar. Couldn't taste the caviar, but had a little potato, it nearly killed me. Could see a lot of transport & destroyers making round the Cape to the Gulf of Suez. Looks as if there will be something doing round the straits. The wounded are getting the death sign this afternoon. He is lying out from the bed just in front of us, & every time he shells burst, the roof of the hospital starts like the underlip. The British shelled the

7th British transport this evening with their 11 inch guns & caught a lot of our ships. They brought our post ship down here for fuel and she had a pellet right across the top of her stern, & seemed to be pretty bad way. He said "I'm finished for, it's in the stomach," & was calling out for the Dr. Temp the way 97 to help. Had a long year to that terrible night, he brought us down in "Lying dead" and then a "just practice" they shells passed right over us all & some had the good enough for us & we found. There up in the hospital, was much. Goodnight July 17th

Still in hospital, feel very well, it is an effort to write this. Early this morning a German aeroplane flew over our lines & dropped 2 bombs. One went in the sea just behind us & the other struck the hospital just above us. Temp 97 this morning. Walked down to beach to "seeing hospital". They intend sending us away for a spell, the doctor is getting too bad. Then getting to beach Temp 100.4. Went about 100 yds along with all 35 others. Then took us across to the Hospital ship "Socinia". Went about 100 yds, being hoisted up in a hoist. Had some lovely tea with milk, & brown bread & butter. Empty glass after the lunch biscuits eaten. Had cocoa for supper & slept on a mattress up on bed with 2 blankets. Strange tho' I could not sleep, the bed was too soft. All day could hear great rifle fire above, must have been an attack. Still at 100.

July 22nd

Left the Cleary Ste & went aboard the hospital ship "Salika", very nice boat & nice women. We ought to get better line sight. Day bright this morning with blue sky but with clear white clouds. Some 200 troops came aboard yesterday, for the most part, English & Scotch Tommies. There are several hospital ships and I know we have in a few days for the base, called at Alexandria & Malta.

July 23rd

Still on board H.M.S. "Salika", not allowed out of bed yet, but better.

July 24th

Remain in a shelter on No 2 Deck, still want more beer, reason to receive better attention & to be away from the noise of the ship's engines. The Chaplain came round to see us every day & carries cigarettes.

July 25th Sunday

We sailed this morning fully out of Lemnos Harbour at 7 am. Feel much better today. Still confined to bed but of the Oranien gave me a shave this afternoon, feel better for it.

July 26th

At sea. Still in bed worse luck, feeling much better. Chaplain came round with cigarettes & tobacco.

July 27th

Arrived Alexandria early morning. Got up this afternoon for first time, felt awfully weak. Went ashore at 7 pm & Master Ambulances took us to the "Government Hospital".

July 28th

We are installed in what is called the "Harem" a ward facing the sea. The view & breeze are just lovely. The a Frenchman came round between 10 & 11 this morning nice chap. We are treated right royally & with sympathy. Was given 1/4 tin Copton tobacco, a pipe & matches & writing paper, envelopes & pencil. Still on milk diet. We dine on the Veranda, & have Arabs attend to us, superintended of course by nurses. Some of the Alexandrian ladies sent round some covers to take us out for a drive. I did not go.

July 29th

Today repetition of yesterday. Going to a specialist tomorrow.

July 30th

At home in the harem in private & speciality. Very hot.

August 10th

Very quiet today to read the papers here

August 10th

Rather unquiet. An Arab killed 3 & wounded 3 others of his own family. He wounded was brought along road & killed. After tea the prisoner was brought along for identification purposes. He was an ugly looking brute, was handcuffed & guarded by native policemen. A batch of wounded came in tonight. We have 3 in our ward. They are Killisnoo men & given as the latest news says they landed up past the Antislaves, pretty well at the Gulf of Suez. They met with slight opposition, but nothing to speak of. They advanced 3 miles, but were held up on the right with the Antislaves & coming by their left across the Peninsula capturing the railway control. A few wounded from Adibaba way also come in. They say the Hill is practically surrounded & that it is only a matter of 2 or 3 days to the final drive into the Specialists in the morning, with the intention

August 11th

This is the Mokomedan Line. They have been fighting for the last 20 days, or supposed to have been. Our Ward officer used to smuggle bread & eggs over into the storehouse. He used to lock himself in & have a right foot tucked in. The guns of the old fort have been banging away for over an hour, suppose they are celebrating Xmas. Played cards this afternoon. Went with 3 other Arab & 1 N.Z. for a motor drive. We went all over Alexandria, out to Minutapha, thro' the gardens & along by the lake. Had a lovely time. All this drive

August 12th

Went into See the Specialist again this morning. He gave me yuff. This is the first of the 3 days of pain in the old fort in the big fine a royal salute of 21 guns every 4 or 3 times a day. We heard that Achibaba had fallen & that it was surrounded, since our casualties were very heavy. They say 27,500. It is not published in the papers. They say it will be suppressed until after the National Feast.

up on Monday. We did for it with of stuff. Warty scabs
P.C. etc. Lady came in to see us after tea. Brought us a
parcel of "Home comforts" from the Australian Society, of that name
using the Australian Society, & their winter day here. We have
a great view of the bay from our windows & get the breeze

July 31st

Much the same as other days, with some letters home

August 1st Sunday

We got mail all day. I got written out with the rest of
the boys who were able to the cricket ground, which is all
50 yds away. There a lot of ladies & gentlemen entertained
us to tea. I had a lot of things I would have been better
without. All the same I enjoyed myself immensely.

August 2nd

Went into town to the ear specialists. The specialist
on this. Referred the left is injured permanently.
Austrian parcel from Australian Home Comforts Society

August 3rd

Much same as other days, with exception of walk in ground
after 1.30

August 4th

Announcement of declaration of war today. Drove into town
to the specialist after this morning. The intention here might
be a chance for my ear yet, good bye. To go back again Monday

August 5th

Wrote a number. Went to the Y.W.C.A. tonight for a letter
which I got with a letter from home. Really very nice for me

August 6th

Confined but not very dependent upon Calverley to extend
with close, when all the time could be enjoyed with my
report 7th

August 7th

Wrote a number of letters, but few in interest yet ready to be

August 8th Sunday

Friday's letter today. Allowed Missy to visit. The Director
came round to see me last night. I was to leave here
on Monday for Australia, but he advised I wait till I get
to be travel. Will suppose it all for the best anyhow

Had tea with the ladies of Alexandria the afternoon
was in the Cricket Club Pavilion. Pleasant time

August 13th

Royal Salutes fired by the Fort guns again today. Put us
in mind of the Peninsula. One of the rifles caught us early
morn today at dinner time & brought the motion along with
me into a cart. Upset him afterwards in a basket for it
one of our lads went into town after tea. They say they
saw hundreds of Ambulance cars full of wounded just
coming in. Miss Delabata fell in slight & dark full moon.

August 14th

Military sports held today, none of us there. Old
Fort still firing the salutes, lovely weather.

August 15th - Sunday

Had a gramophone in the ward this afternoon.
Went Cricket Pavilion for tea with the ladies.

August 16th

Went into Specialist's eye, that was too, very early today.

August 17th

Very quiet evening the Dublin Yeo gave the Arab soldier a letter
& Michael brought the motion along. All quiet too good

August 18th

Went for motor drive, Sat, self & sister Australians. Went out
Mustafa, St Stephen's, General Gardens, past the O'Connell
& ~~the~~ Lake. Good drive but had to go without our tea.

August 19th

} In Government Hospital super usual.

August 28th

August 29th Sunday

Entertained to tea & music by English Consul on the
lawn of the Consulate. All of the Mustafa chapos came along.

August 31st

Left Gov Hospital & went to Res.-el-tin Convalescent Hospital.
Entered in Ward 20. This seems a great place. Is situated
right alongside the Sultan's Palace. Met Wickham come along
here. He, being Blythe's betman had come with the Major
when he was hit. He gave us all the latest news.
Clopton hit in neck, lying in ward hospital house. Croker
now Capt + acting O.C. of the Coy. Dave Sinclair & Sgt Dunge
had now Lieuts, & Charlie Hudson Sgt. Jack Sinclair

large factories, & judging by the amount of cotton we saw between Akhmed
& here, I concluded that these factories were for the treatment of the
product. At 11:50 am we arrived at Beke, which is a junction,
& after transferring the engine to the other end, we left for Zagzig
which was reached at 12:30 am. The journey is far from very
interesting. The country seemed to possess rich agricultural properties,
& by appearance, corn, wheat, barley, lucerne, hussaw, hay & cotton
were the principal products. The farming implements used are very
primitive, & the water buffalo or important asset who ploughs is to
be seen. All transport work is done on the backs of camels & donkeys.
Irrigation is carried out on an extensive scale. In some cases an
oil plant works the wheels. But in the majority of cases, a buffalo
or camel is yoked to a wheel connected with a well, curving
round & round in the narrow race. A more primitive method still
is a large seeping, with a heavy stone attached at one end
& the bucket at the other. The native villages appear
to be made of mud & the impression gained with some is
the similarity to beehives. By appearance they are
unhealthy & far from sanitary. Most villages possess a

mosque, but all have a cemetery. The tombs are of a very
peculiar shape. Leaving Zagzig, we slowly entered the
desert; & all the way to Esmaïlia, the barren waste
was brightened by camps of Indian soldiers, which
seemed to be compulsory. Many new camps are outlined
& near Esmaïlia a large auxiliary armoured train was
standing by. On arrival at Esmaïlia the English Artillery
disembarked, & we consequently were the only passengers left.
The remainder of the journey was in close proximity to
the Canal & we finally arrived at Port Suez at 5 pm feeling
very weary & worn out. We were shuttled down to the
jetty & waited there for some an hour with mingled feelings.

Anyhow some time after six we got a note or sign & made
for the concentration camp, which we reached at 7 pm. This
was a cluster of a camp, all convenience, water etc, to reach
which you had to go for a route march across the desert.
We had some tea, & then turned in. 14 off in a
small mosque, with a mattress, pillow, & one blanket each.
It was a bit off with only the one blanket, the cold was

we made Dugby, but was killed the next day, along with
Merrill Anderson, Capt. Chandler & Weaver. Jack Hinko
L. Capt. was. Capt. Mathews sent Barker you to take charge
of the new Company. & I sent Tommie & Norman through
you either as Lieutenants or Dugbys. No mail yet.

Sept 4th
got quite used to this place now. Met Wagnor here
& played chess with him. met George Morgan, he has
killed 2 Bow P.O. Wadler had he worked it. met
two of our drivers. One comes from the Valley. Boston

Sept 5th 28th
In Ras. & In Convalescent Hospital Abou Egypt.

Sept 29th
Two of our lads from the Con. Hosp. one sent from 14th Batt
& a N.Z. got into trouble with the natives. One he shot
was hurt, he had a big gash in his head which caused a
bleed as you see. I of the Gippo lance & policemen
who brought them in. They laid several suggestions

one in but pretty badly. The dirty wounds used
stuck, stones, etc. but the lads held their own.

Oct 21st

Outbreak of Scabies from here we are all under quarantine.

Nov 12th

Notice to be ready to leave tomorrow for Antioch & Kit
tickets & paid £2. All at all being paid old Boston, the lads

Nov 13th

at 9 am all convalescents (including ourselves) together with Capt. Yaffle
M.D. & Sgt. Schofield A.M.C., extrained at Alexandria for
Port Saïd. Within a short space of time, the train was rapidly
filled with troops, H.A.C. & R.H.A. (Buffs), etc, who were bound for
Sulmaria. The carriage we occupied was not very comfortable,
being 3rd class, but we were comforted by the fact that we were
bound for. Practically at 9 am, the train moved off. Our
first stop, Damabour, which we reached at 10.5 am. Within a
few minutes we were off again. This train appeared to be fairly large.
Forty minutes later we stopped at Kaft-el-Lawt, after crossing
a fine bridge over the Nile. This train was the possession of many

enough to freeze a horse's nostrils, we carried it thro'.

Sunday 16th

An Indian camp, "Bardonia", we just beside ours, we took some photos of it. Had church service in the new shed & left for Slatby after for the gully. Went aboard the SS. "Borda" at 1 pm. We were the first to arrive & had the ship to ourselves until about 5 pm when the other troops began to come aboard.

During this interval we watched the nigger boys bring for half-pistols. Quite a crowd of officers came aboard, just before

Monday 16th
Slept on a mattress on a mess table, Arch, Red & me, & fell & self altogether, which is just the thing. Played a couple of games of chess with the parson & skittled Arch.

Tue 17th

Passed the 12 islands in the Red Sea which are named the 12 apostles. Also several ships, one full of Australians going towards Egypt.

Wed 17th

Passed Aden this morning, obtained a map of it.

Wed 20th

Rather a good concert took place on the promenade.

Grand Concert on H.M.S. "Borda".

The Promenade Deck at 8 pm tonight 20th Nov 1915

By Officers & Men returning sick & wounded to Australia

Directed by Officers & Sailors,

Under the patronage of Col. J. Rowell, Capt Wellington & Officers.

Chairman Rev. J. Boardman

Manager W.D. H.V. Mayo. Pianist W.S. Burton

Programme

Overture	Selected	Mr. S. Burton
Song	"The Veteran"	W.D. H.V. Mayo
Song	Selected	Staff Sgt. S. Hatch
Recitation	"The Last V.L."	Lt. Col. O'Connell
Song	"Roses"	Lieut. E. Arnell
Reading	"Tommy Chyhill's Poem"	Rev. J. Boardman
Sten	Short Stories	Maj. P.A. McLeod
Song	"White Squard"	Lieut. C. de G. Ireland
Song	Selected	Mrs. W. Oddy
Sten	"Chinese Stories"	Rev. R. Williams

Contd.:

Song	Selected	Lieut Kucheldorff
Mandoline	"Selection"	Mr Lewis
Song	Comic	Pte J. Westley.
Recitation	"Ballad of the East & West"	Mr. R. Gopp
Sten	Selected	Plt Supt W. J. Beck
Song	Ragtime	Pte F. Taylor
Recitation	"Hugo Lin"	W.O. R.W. Hanson
Sten	"American Comic papers"	Capt Jamesford
Song	"Horo"	Pte J.P. Kynaston
	Bob for the King	

Nov 21st

Thought tournament commenced, officers & men by anti.

Nov 23rd

Put in hospital ward for meals, on light diet, chicken
fil. app., & milk pudding, etc. Early dinner here by doctor.
Spent first half night, plumped. Got 50¢
Rest of night got up. Coming out to discontinue.

Nov 26th

A very good concert was held tonight on the parade hall at 8 P.M.		
Not being a programme, I will set down the items as they occur.		
Quartets	"Double Eagle"	Det Barton
Song		Sister Wallace
Sten	Short Stories	Lieut G. H. Longley
Recitation	"How I won the Cup"	Major
Song	"Hymn of the Old Church Choir"	Pte Kynaston
Song	"The English"	Lieut Kucheldorff
Recitation	"Paddy's basket of bread"	Capt Smith Hogies
Song Comic	"Liza"	Thompson
Song	"Come buy to me"	Chap for 2 nd 9. 40s
Sten	Short Stories	Major 3 rd Det.
Song	"My little girl love in the West"	Pte Kynaston
Song Comic	"We meet you in dark night"	W.O. Hanson
Song	"The Admiral's Brown"	Lieut Kucheldorff.
Recitation	"Sweet-may-care"	Old Dad.
Song	"Hosen"	old boys
Song	"Night on the dusky jolly"	Chap for 2 nd 9. 40s
Song Comic	"Must you always"	W.O. Hanson

Sat Dec 4th

The concert held tonight was the best so far.

Overture Selected "The Bantons"
 Song "Because" The Laurie
 Song W.O. Lawson
 Song "March" Frank Day
 Stan Comic (hus) Patter & Song (The Hunts) The Hunts &
 Song Lieut Kunkeldorff.
 Song The Laurie
 Play in 1 act) "Actors Wanted" by the King Retiring Soldiers

Cast:- Actor Manager
 Office Boy
 Julius Knight
 Madame Melba
 Lion Janet
 "George"

Scene in the Manager's Office (full dress affair)
 "Encores" "Can-Can Dance" The above Hunts
 Song Q.M.S. Fitzgerald.
 Song Comic "Boots Two"
 S. S. H. T.

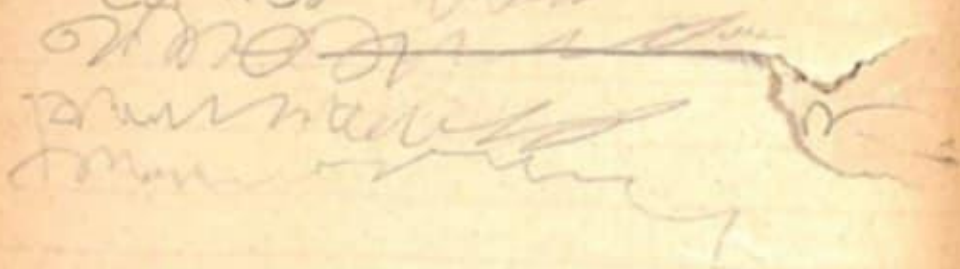
Monday Dec 6th

Coach left Port of Spain at 8 am & reached Fremantle between 10 & 11 am. Officers went ashore, we following after lunch. Leave until 3 pm. Went ashore, had no pleasure really felt this the best when the boatman said "Well certainly either for me or anyone else". Thought it was a bit of a lull. Arrived Don Baines partied up. Met Ben Best in the city. He paid 10/- note & 2/- piece in my hand & told us to enjoy ourselves. 400 about sent telegram home had walk along main St & in garden. Took few photos, & afterwards lunch & self partook of afternoon tea, our first decent cup for ages. Returned to the ship getting about at 2 mins 50. Found the Mayor & Mayoress of Fremantle & party of young ladies aboard. They gave us a brass concert, during which we had cakes & oranges distributed amongst us. I managed to obtain a photo of the concert party. We left Fremantle somewhere about 7 pm

Dec 7th

At sea again. This evening the P.O. mail boat caught up

Cleopatra stationery
and Book Store
nubar pashe street
CAIRO





"Ахен"

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the left page of a lined notebook.]

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right page of a lined notebook, including several scribbled-out words.]

Field Notes

(1) Knots.

To make a stop on a rope, or to prevent the end from unfraying, or to prevent its slipping thru a block, the "thumb knot" (1), or the "figure of 8" (2)



(1) Thumb Knot.



(2) Figure of 8.

To Join Two Ropes Together, use the Reef Knot. (Fig 3) for Dry.



(3) Reef Knot.

for Ropes the Same Size.

To Join Two Ropes Together, different sizes - Dry, use, Single Sheet Bend



(4) Single Sheet Bend.

To Join Two Ropes Together, different sizes - Wet, use, Double Sheet Bend.



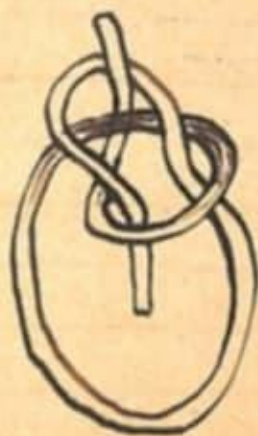
(5) Double Sheet Bend.

To Join Two Ropes, or Large Cables, of different sizes together, use, Hammer Bend.



(6) Hammer Bend.

To form a Loop or "Bight" on a rope which will not slip; "The Bowline" for a loop at the end of a rope, the "Bowline on a Bight" for a loop in the middle, with a double of the Rope.

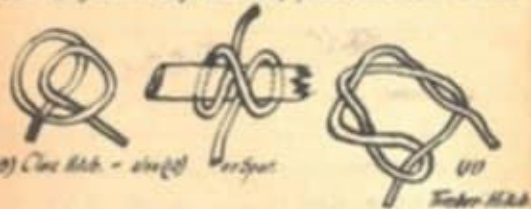


(7) Bowline.



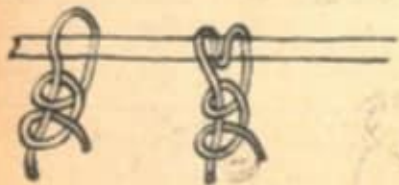
(8) Bowline on a Bight.

To secure the ends of Lines to Spars or to other Rigging, use,—
 Half-Hitches, Cross Kicks, Tinker Kicks, Ground Ties & 2-Half-Hitches.



(1) Cross Kick - Reef Knot

(2) Tinker Kick



(3) 2-Half-Hitch

(4) Ground Tie & 2-Half-Hitch

FORMULAE for CALCULATING BUOYANCY.

To Secu
Half-
In using closed vessels such as casks for floating piers, the "safe" buoyancy for bridging purposes may be taken as $\frac{2}{3}$ the "actual" buoyancy.

When calculating the buoyancy required for a raft or pier for a floating bridge, it is necessary to allow for the actual weight of the load to be carried, plus that of the superstructure. The superstructure of the actual roadway of a bridge of normal width & carrying capacity in piers may be taken at 120 lbs. per ft. run, up to 15' 0" span.

(3) The buoyancy of closed vessels can be determined with sufficient accuracy by the following methods:-

(a) When the contents are known -

Σ Multiply the contents, in gallons, by 3, this will give the safe buoyancy in lbs.

(b) For casks, when the contents are not known -

$$\text{"Actual" buoyancy} = 5C^2L - W \text{ lbs.}$$

$$\text{"Safe" buoyancy} = \frac{2}{3} \{5C^2L - W\} \text{ lbs.}$$

Where:-

- (12)
- C = Circumference of cask, in feet, halfway between the bung & the opposite end.
 - L = Extreme length, exclusive of projections, along the curve, in feet.
 - W = Weight of the cask in lbs.

INFORMATION

In connection with today's operations, the following Telegrams have been received:-

(a) "From G² Army Corps, dated 1330:- (June 28th '16)
"All Trenches up to J.13 captured & our troops established on Knoll N.E. of it. Line from there runs down nullah towards H.12. which is also in our hands.



(b) "From G.H.Q, d.1340:-
"Up to this things have gone even better. Situation as above.

This excellent result down South was in a measure due to the fine work of our men yesterday, which prevented the enemy taking reinforcements from here to the Southern Theatre, thus achieving the object of the demonstration.

Manville Ryeis Col.
G.O. 2nd L.H. BRIGADE

KRITHIA



Rough sketch
of
May Jig
3 Hubs
Shaft about 300 pin

