

Major William James Ellery Phillips MC



Played with Adelaide University



Football Club: A Grade 1911-15

(Intervarsity 1911, 1912 & 1914)

Blue: Football 1915

Degree: MB BS 1915

Background

Coinciding with the Centenary of Anzacs our incentive behind the series of biographical publications is the Adelaide University Football and Cricket Club's desire to honour our players who served in the Great War (1914 - 1918). These brave men put on hold their academic, professional and sporting careers for King and Country in the name of peace and freedom. The AUFC/AUCC WW1 Memorial Committee is endeavouring to identify every one of our players who served and prepare life stories on all. This is to ensure their sacrifices and further contributions to society will be recognised by future generations.

On Anzac Day 2015, the Centenary of the Gallipoli landing, a memorial plaque was unveiled on the Adelaide University Oval Pavilion and this was followed by the erection of a picket fence between the pavilion and the scoreboard with each picket bearing a plaque with the name of an AUFC/AUCC player who served.

The following documentation relates to the life of Charles Julius Perry. It is compilation of information and photographs collected from a variety of historical sources.

The AIF Project

https://aif.adfa.edu.au/showPerson?pid=240761



William James Ellery PHILLIPS

Date of birth 18 September 1891

Place of birth Adelaide South Australia

Religion Church of England

Occupation Medical practitioner

Address Hyde Park, South Australia

Marital status Single

Age at embarkation 24

Next of kin Father, J H Phillips, Mitchell Street, Hyde Park, South Australia

Enlistment date 1 December 1915

Rank on enlistment Captain

Unit name Medical Officers

Embarkation details Unit embarked from Sydney, New South Wales, on board RMS Osterley on 15 January 1916

Rank from Nominal Roll Major

Unit from Nominal Roll Australian Army Medical Corps

Promotions Captain

Fate

Unit: MED

Promotion date: 1 December 1915 Effective abroad (still overseas)

Medals Military Cross

'For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty on 6th and 7th September 1918, during an advance on Roisel. He worked continuously for 48 hours in charge of the evacuation of the wounded from the forward aid posts. Although the area was heavily shelled, he got his ambulance cars right up and cleared the wounded with great rapidity. His energy and

perseverance set a splendid example to those working with him.'

Source: 'Commonwealth Gazette' No. 67

Date: 3 June 1919

Other details Medals: Military Cross, British War Medal, Victory Medal

Service Record

https://recordsearch.naa.gov.au/SearchNRetrieve/Interface/ViewImage.aspx?B=1991514

	AUSTRALIAN IN Attestation Paper of Persons No. 2274 Name Phillip	MILITARY FORCES. MPERIAL FORCE. SEnlisted for Service Abroad. Por Welliam & Company Nospilal and Melliam & Company Nospil
	Ouestions to be put to the Per	rson Enlisting before Attestation.
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	3. Are you a natural born British Subject or a Naturalized British Subject (N.B.—If the latter, papers to be shown.)	3. Hes
	4. What is your age?	1. 23 years 2 months
m	5. What is your trade or calling?	5. medical Anders (5th year).
	6. Are you, or have you been, an Apprentice? If so, where,	6. ho
	to whom, and for what period?	, h1
	8. Who is your next of kin† (Address to be stated)	8. Lather James Henry Philips metchell Street
	9. Have you ever been convicted by the Civil Power?	s. ho. Hyde Parky
	10. Have you ever been discharged from any part of His Majesty's Forces, with Ignominy, or as Incorrigible and Worthless, or on account of Conviction of Felony, or of a Sentence of Penal Servitude, or have you been dismissed with Disgrace from the Navy?	10. NO.
	11. Do you now belong to, or have you ever served in, His Majesty's Army, the Marines, the Militia, the Militia Reserve, the Territorial Force, Royal Navy, or Colonial Forces † If so, state which, and if not now serving, state cause of discharge	11. 2 years in old Cadelo.
	12. Have you stated the whole, if any, of your previous service?	12. / 983.
	13. Have you ever been rejected as unfit for His Majesty's Service? If so, on what grounds?	13. // / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / /
	14. (For married men and widowers with children)— Do you understand that no Separation Allowance will be issued to you either before or after embarkation	14.
6	15 Weringrour terry of strice to the undergo	usculation for small page and
	by me to the above questions are true, and I am willing and I Commonwealth of Australia within or beyond the limits of the	do solemnly declare that the above answer made of the commonwealth.
1	And I further agree to allot not less than three-fifths	of the pay payable to me from time to time during my service
	for the support of my wife. * † wife and children.	charaction of
2	Date 90/11/14	Squ) WIE Phelles
	*This clause should be struck out in the case of unmarri D.377/9.14.—0.12292. †Two fifths must be allotted to the wife, and if there are c	ed men or widowers without children under 18 years of age.
6		Marca Control of the

RSL Virtual War Memorial

https://rslvirtualwarmemorial.org.au/explore/people/295771

PHILLIPS, William James Ellery

Service Numbers: Not yet discovered
Enlisted: Not yet discovered

Last Rank: Captain

Last Unit: Medical Officers

Memorials: Unley HB01 Town Hall*

World War 1 Service

22 Dec 1915: Involvement Captain, Medical Officers

22 Dec 1915: Embarked Captain, Medical Officers, HMAT Kanowna, Sydney



Published Biography

Blood Sweat and Fears: Medical Practitioners and Medical Students of South Australian who Served in World War 1, C Verco, A Summers, T Swain & M Jelly. July 2014



Additional Biography

Early Life

William James Ellery Phillips was born on the 18th of August 1891, the son of James Henry Phillips and Ester Jane Ellery (SA Birth Registration 485/308). William's father James was a compositor at "The Advertiser".

Education – Primary and Secondary

William attended Goodwood Public School where he passed his Primary Examinations in 1904, gaining sufficient marks to be offered an Exhibition to the Pupil Teachers' School (later to become Adelaide High School in 1908). He was awarded the exhibition in January 1905.

Mr. J. H. Phillips, of Hyde Park, who is a compositor in The Advertiser office, has received an intimation from the Inspector-General of Schools (Mr. L. W. Stanton) that his son, W. J. E. Phillips, a pupil of the Goedwood State school, has been awarded an exhibition, tenable for three years, at the Pupil Tenchers' School. Master Phillips qualified at the examinations in December last.

William attended the Pupil Teachers' School in 1905 and 1906. He passed his Junior Examinations in 1905 and three subjects in the Senior Examinations in December 1906.

William then attended Prince Alfred College, Adelaide for his final years at school, passing his Senior Examinations in 1907 and his Higher Public Examinations in 1908. William was awarded a scholarship to attend Adelaide University as an Evening Student in Science.

Adelaide University

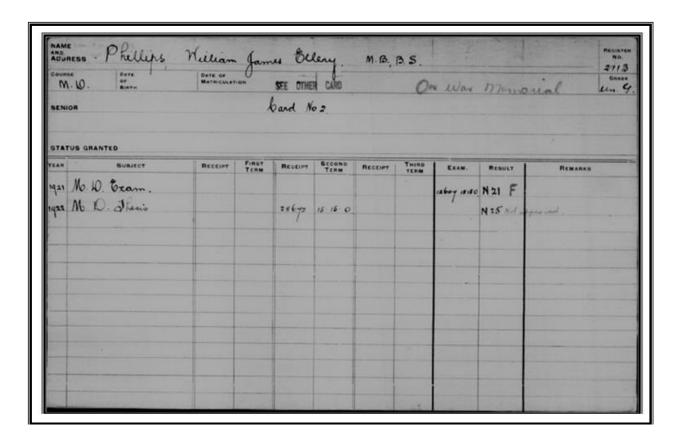
William commenced studying for a Bachelor of Science at Adelaide University in 1909, however later was able to gain entry to study medicine after passing the prerequisite science subjects during 1909 and 1910. In March 1913, William was awarded the St Albans Scholarship.

Mr. W. J. E. Phillips, eldest son of Mr. J. H. Phillips, of Mitchell street, blyde Park, has been granted the St. Aihana Scholarship, tenable at the Adelaide University for three years. He is in his third year of the medical course at that institution.

William's Student Cards are below:

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William completed 5th Year Medicine in 1915 and his MB. BS. Degree was conferred on 6th of October 1915.

University Sport

Rowing

In August 1910 William rowed for the Science School in the Adelaide University Schools Regatta.

Football

William represented Adelaide University in A Grade football in the Amateur League for five seasons from 1911 to 1915. He was a member of the first Premiership team in the Amateur League in 1911. He competed in a match against PAC the same season. He was a member of the Adelaide University Intervarsity team on three occasions (1911, 1912 and 1914) and was awarded a Blue for Football in 1915. While at University he also competed for P.A.C. in Old Collegiate Football matches against St Peters.



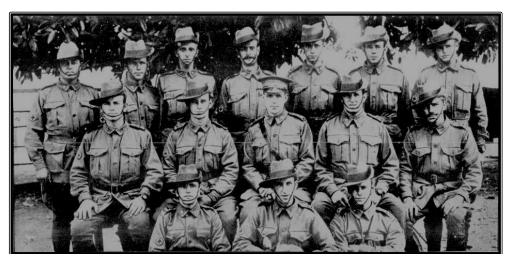
1914 Adelaide University Intervarsity Team



World War I

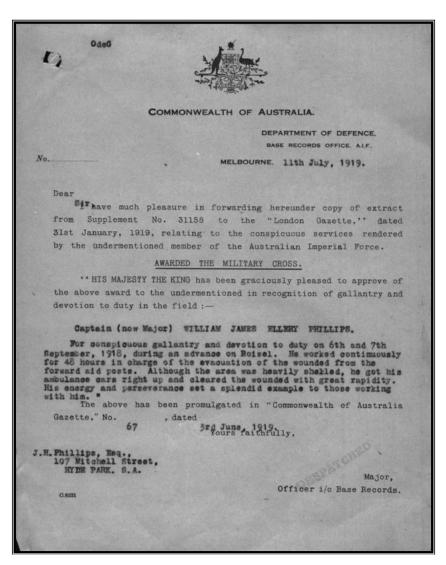
William originally enlisted on the 30th of November 1914 but was discharged to complete his medical training. He reenlisted on 26th February 1915. His WWI service is detailed well in the "Blood, Swear and Fears" biography above.

VOLUNTEERS FOR THE ARMY MEDICAL CORPS



Back row: R. Fry, J. Donaldson, I.B. Jose, J.F. Gardner (?), H.F. Kollosche, W.J.E. Phillips and J. Watts. Middle row: F. Catchlove, A.H. Catchlove, Dr. J.C. Wells, A. Hall and J.T. Woods. Front row - G. Fennell, J. Soutar and C.F.S. Jorgenson.

William was awarded the Military Cross 'For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty on 6th and 7th September 1918, during an advance on Roisel.

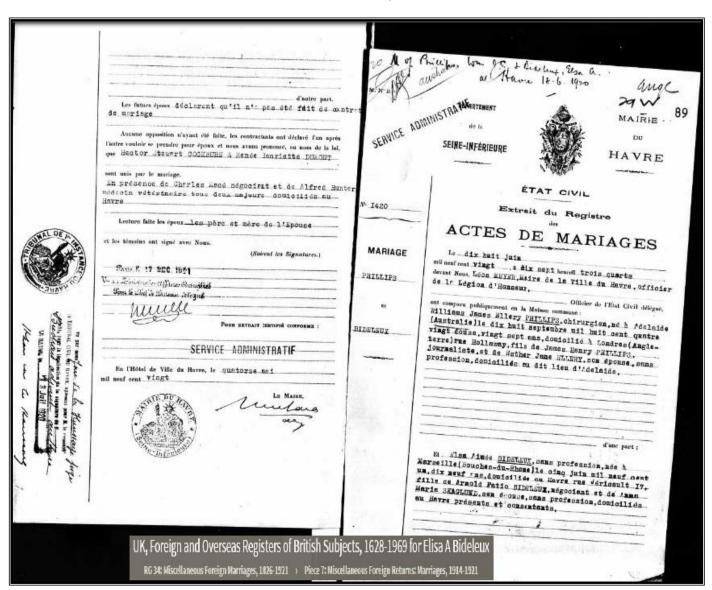


In early November 1918, William was transferred to the 1st Australian Convalescent Depot in Le Havre. He was given leave from the 18th of January until the 8th of February 1919. He then remained in France until June, then returning to England again on leave where he took positions in hospitals to gain further experience, including at East Cornwall, Plymouth and Great Northern Central Hospitals (December 1919). He is said to have also worked at Southampton. He remained in England until December 1919. He was then granted extended un-paid leave until the end of June 1920.

The French Connection

A newspaper article in 1938 states that William was at Villers Bretonneux, on the Western Front, France during WWI. William and his wife returned to Australia on the 19th August 1920. A report in the WA Newspapers in 1921 said that William's wife was French.

The French generally had a great admiration and respect for the Allied Forces and many of our Australian men serving in France fell in love with local French girls, some they left behind and some they brought home. William had met Elsa Aimee Bideleux (b Marseille, France 5/6/1901) and they married on 18th June 1920 in Le Havre, France.

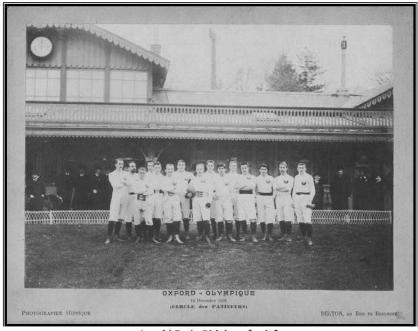


It is not clear when William and Elsa met and romanced, however in 1918 at the same time William was stationed in Le Havre, the 17-year-old was residing there with her father Arnold Bideleux (an English born businessman) and Swedish mother Anna. Arnold had been a champion English Rugby Union player who had been recruited to play in France in the 1890's for clubs in Le Havre and Marseille. He likely would have appreciated William's athletic past in Australia and that his daughter had fallen for a handsome Australian Medical Officer.



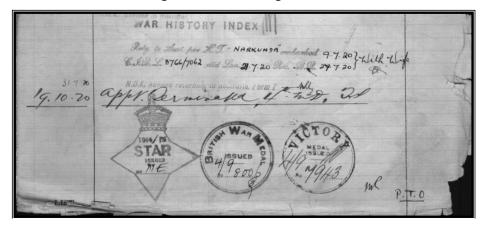
Marseille Football Club Arnold Fatio Bideleux (Back row - second from left)

It would be shorter to list Athletic Sports that arnold bideleux did not practice but to reverse. This great champion's record remains to be written. Only for 1899, he won two titles of the coastal champion, in two different disciplines, with his club football club in Marseille, chaired by René Dufaure de montmirail.



Arnold Fatio Bideleux far left

After their wedding in Le Havre on the 18th of June 1920, William now nearly 29 years of age and Elsa having only just turned 19 years, returned to Australia together the following month aboard the H. T. "Narkunda".



Leaving her family behind in Europe, Elsa and her new husband arrived back in Australia. William's A.A.M.C. appointment was formally terminated on 19th August 1920.

During 1921, according to Adelaide University records, he took the M.D. exam and then submitted an M.D. thesis in 1922. Unfortunately, he failed the M.D. exam, and his thesis was not approved.

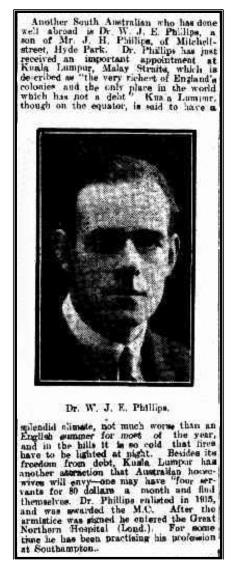
In February 1921 William and Elsa had moved to Perth, Western Australia where he joined Dr Ferguson Stewart in his professional practice. William practiced from 106 Parker Street, West Guildford and from Perth Road, West Guildford. He was appointed medical officer for the West Guildford Road Board in August 1921. In August 1921 William accepted a position at the Fremantle Base Hospital.

A son, Peter Howard Phillips was born on the 21st of January 1922 at Miss Harvey's Hospital, Aberdeen Street, Perth.

The 1922 WA Electoral Rolls show the family was living at 5 Bateman Street, Fremantle. William and Elsa were in Western Australia until at least March 1922.

In 1923, William, was listed as temporarily living at Mitchell Street, Hyde Park, South Australia (his parent's address).

Having graduated with a Diploma in Tropical Medicine and Hygiene from London University, William received a United Kingdom Colonial Office appointment in July 1923 as Medical Officer to the colony of the Malay Federated States in Kuala Lumpur, Malay Straits. Later newspaper reports state that William was in Tiaping and Jahore (both in Malaysia).



William and Elsa had two more children (Geoffrey and Anita). By 1932, William was now the Acting Director of Social Hygiene in Singapore.

William made a visit to Adelaide at Christmas time in 1933 and then departed on the 4th of January 1934 on the 'Strathaird', which was sailing for London.

After 12 years in Malaysia, William was posted to Cyprus in about 1934 and remained there for three years until October 1937. He was based at Nicosia while in Cyprus.

In the London, England, Electoral Register of 1936, William and Elsa were registered at her parent's residence at 10 Morden Road, in the Electorate of Greenwich, London. At the time however they were still residing in Nicosia, Cyprus, with Arnold and Anna Bideleux apparently visiting them.

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1647	R	0	Avis, George James		(Basement)	
1648	Rw	Dw	Avis, May Eva		(Ditto)	
1649	Rw	Ow	Frazer, Lucy Langley		(Flat 2)	
1650	R	O	Owen, Arthur Douglas-J		(Flat 3)	
1651	Rw	Dw	Owen, Janet Mabel		(Ditto)	
1652	R	O	Rosselli, Charles		(Flat 4)	
1953	Rw	Dw	Rosselli, Sylvia	10	(Ditto)	
1954	R	0	Copping, George		The Plantation	
1655	Rw	Dw	Copping, Rosina Lilian		Ditto	
1656	R	O	Symonds, Edgar Robert		Garage (rear	of 8)
1657	Rw	Dw	Symonds, Frances Amy		Ditto	
1658	R	O	Bideleux, Arnold Fatio		Nicosia	
1659	Rw	Dw	Bideleux, Anna Maria		Ditto	
1660	R	0	Phillips, William James Ellery		Ditto	
1661	Rw	Dw	Phillips, Elsa Aimee		Ditto	

Elsa returned to the Port of London from Nicosia in April 1937 and was to reside with her parents at Morden Rd Blackheath adjacent to Greenwich.



In October 1937, William was appointed by the U.K. Imperial Government as senior medical officer in Palestine with their headquarters at Jerusalem.

Dr. W. J. E. Phillips, eldest son of Mr. J. H. Phillips, of Mitchell street, Hyde Park, has been appointed by the Imperial Government as senior medical officer in Palestine with head-quarters at Jerusalem. Dr. Phillips, who was educated in the Adelaide University and the London University, entered the services of the Imperial Government and was sent to Malaya, where he stayed 12 years, and later to Cyprus, where he remained three years. Dr. Phillips left for the war in a hospital ship in 1914, After the war he practised at Southampton, England.

On the 11th of May 1939 William was present at the Old Reds (P.A.C. Old Scholars) reunion dinner in London at the Connaught Rooms.

He returned to Jerusalem and was visited there by South Australian Cpl. Douglas Dollman, the son of Colonel Dollman.

Adelaide Doctor in Palestine

WRITING from Palestine, Corporal Douglas Dollman, son of Colonel Dollman, or 'The Advertiser,' says ise recently visited Jerusalem, and called on Dr. W. J. E. Philips, senior medical officer in Palestine, and a son of Mr. J. H. Philips, also of 'The Advertiser.' Dr. Philips was a major in the A.A.M.C. in the Great War, and has not seen Adelaide for more than 10 years. Before transferring to Palestine a couple of years ago, he was at Malaya and then Cyprus.

Douglas Dollman said he had a warm welcome from Dr. Phillips and his family, and enjoyed the chance of passing on news of South Australia to an interested listener.

In mid-1944, William had a pleasant meeting with Sir Howard Florey, who was in Jerusalem demonstrating the use of penicillin.

SIR HOWARD FLOREY

ONE of South Australia's Rhodes Scholars to achieve world-wide fame is Professor Sir Howard Florey, I heard interesting news about him last week. Dr. William J. E. Phillips (senior medical officer in Palestine) has written to his father, Mr. J. H. Phillips, of Hyde Park, to say that he had had the pleasure of meeting Professor Florey in Jerusalem, where the latter was demonstrating the use of penicillin. Of course, they had a good old talk about their contemporaneous undergraduate days at the University of Adelaide.

In January 1945, William retired after 28 years of Colonial Office service. The family then move to England.

ADELAIDE friends of Dr. W. J. E. Phillips, who graduated in medicine at the University of Adelaide in 1915, and who has been a senior medical officer in Palestine for seven years, is retiring after 28 years in the Colonial Office service, and will leave Jerusalem to live in England with his wife and family Their elder son, Lt. Peter Phillips, enlisted from Cambridge and has been with the Ghurka Regiment in India. Geoffrey is taking the medical course in London. Their daughter Anita is also in England. Dr. Phillips is a son of Mr J. H. Phillips, of Mitchell street, Hyde Park

By June 1946, William was working in Austria for the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA). While he was with the UNRRA he was a medical officer at the Belsen prison in Germany.

I HEARD interesting news last week about Dr. W. J. E. Phillips, who graduated in Medicine at the University of Adelaide in 1915. After 28 years service in the Colonial Office, he recently retired to England from Palestine, and now he has been posted to Austria to work under UNRRA. Dr. Phillips has had broad experience. He served as a major with the 11th Field Ambulance in Great War I., and was awarded the MC at Villers Bretonneaux. After the Armistice he did postgraduate work at London University, and gained a Diploma in Tropical Medicine and Hygiene. He then went out to Taiping, and was for 10 years in Johore, four in Cyprus, and for more than six in Palestine as senior medical officer with headquarters in Jerusalem. Dr. Phillips is the eldest son of Mr. J. H. Phillips, of Mitchell street, Hyde Park,

A FTER many years' medical service in Palestine and elsewhere. Dr. W. J. E. Phillips is enjoying his experience in an UNRRA camp in France, according to a letter he has sent his father, Mr. J. H. Phillips, of Mitchell street, Hyde Park. "I am enjoying it, especially as it is practically all foreigners—Americans, French, Cubans, Poles, and so on," he writes... "Food is good, and although we sleep in a hut in one of those beautiful pinewoods that are studded all over Normandy, we have two charming Americans, an Australian from an Armidale station, and myself in one section; the other section is occupied by French."

William was back in England before September 1946 and living at Blackheath when he was fined £10 for 'souveniring' four chairs from the local sports club.

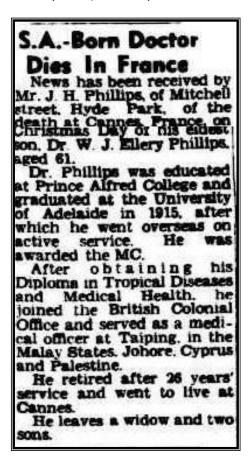


In 1948, William visited his elderly father in South Australia. He came via the Suez Canal as a ship's surgeon and returned to London via the Panama Canal, having visited and provided medical assistance to the residents of Pitcairn Island.

Called At Pitcairn Island R. J. H. Phillips, of Mitchell street, Hyde Park, and his family had the pleasure of a recent visit from his son, Dr. W. J. E. Phillips, who came out as a ship's surgeon, via Suez Canal, and returned to London Dr. Phillips Panama Canal back home in London. writes that on the 20 days' voyage from Sydney to Panama, the only break was three hours at Pitcairn Island. where he had to treat some of the descendants of the Bounty mutiny, and land medical supplies. They gave him pretty woven baskets as a souvenir of his call.

Death

William and Elsa then moved to Cannes, France, where on Christmas Day, 25th of December 1952, William died aged 61. The report below mentions his widow and two sons; however, he was also survived by his daughter, Anita (also known as Tita) who married Edmund Purdom, an actor in 1951 and was the mother of his children, Lilan (born 11th of October 1952) and Marina Ann (born 8th of July 1954), the couple divorced 1956).



Elsa died on 1 April 1997 in Rouen, Seine-Maritime, France, at the age of 95, not far from Le Havre where 78 years earlier she had met her Australian husband.

Profile Compiled by: Beth Filmer and Rob O'Shannassy AUFC/AUCC WW1 Memorial Committee

Sources

The AIF Project https://www.aif.adfa.edu.au/

RSL Virtual War Memorial https://rslvirtualwarmemorial.org.au/explore/
The National Archives of Australia http://recordsearch.naa.gov.au/
Australian War Memorial https://www.awm.gov.au/collection/

The Adelaide University http://www.adelaide.edu.au/records/archives/
The National Library of Australia http://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/

(Trove Newspaper articles tagged – William J.E. Phillips)

SA Genealogy https://www.genealogysa.org.au/resources/online-databases.html

Blood Sweat and Fears: Medical Practitioners and Medical Students of South Australian who Served in World War 1,

C Verco, A Summers, T Swain & M Jelly. July 1914

http://www.gravesecrets.net/wwi-pictorial-honour-rolls.html

http://unleyww1.weebly.com/p.html

Ancestry.com.au

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Edmund Purdom

"Wife of Edmund Purdom Gets More Support Fund: British-Born Blonde Wins Increase From Actor After Bitter Wrangling in Court". Los Angeles Times. 23 July 1955. p. 6.