

Lieut. William Laurence Davies M.C.

Awarded Military Cross



Played with Adelaide University



Cricket Club: 1909/10 - 1912/13 (A & B Grade)

(Intervarsity: 1910)

Football Club: 1910 & 1911

(Intervarsity: 1910)

Other Sports: Athletics

Sports Awards: Blue for Football (1910)

Teacher when enlisted for WWI

Degree: B.A. (1914)

Background

Coinciding with the Centenary of Anzacs our incentive behind the series of biographical publications is the Adelaide University Football and Cricket Club's desire to honour our players who served in the Great War (1914 - 1918). These brave men put on hold their academic, professional and sporting careers for King and Country in the name of peace and freedom. The AUFC/AUCC WW1 Memorial Committee is endeavouring to identify every one of our players who served and prepare life stories on all. This is to ensure their sacrifices and further contributions to society will be recognised by future generations.

On Anzac Day 2015, the Centenary of the Gallipoli landing, a memorial plaque was unveiled on the Adelaide University Oval Pavilion and this was followed by the erection of a picket fence between the pavilion and the scoreboard with each picket bearing a plaque with the name of an AUFC/AUCC player who served.

The following documentation relates to the life of William Laurence Davies. It is compilation of information and photographs collected from a variety of historical sources.



William Laurence DAVIES

Date of birth 28 September 1888

Other Names DAVIES, William Laurence

Religion Methodist
Occupation Teacher

Address St Peters, South Australia

Marital status Single
Age at embarkation 27

Next of kin Mother, Mrs Harriet Elizabeth Davies, 78 First Avenue, St Peters, South

Australia

Enlistment date 16 August 1915 Rank on enlistment Lieutenant

Unit name <u>27th Battalion, 13th Reinforcement</u>

Embarkation details Unit embarked from Melbourne, Victoria, on board A37 Barambah on 27

June 1916

Rank from Nominal Roll Lieutenant
Unit from Nominal Roll 27th Battalion
Promotions Lieutenant

Unit: 27th Battalion

Promotion date: 1 January 1917

Recommendations (Medals and Awards) Military Cross

For conspicuous gallantry in action in charge of bombing party at Malt

Trench North of Warlencourt.

Recommendation date: 11 March 1917

Fate Returned to Australia 20 June 1919

Medals Military Cross

'For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty. He took charge of a company, and by his fine example enabled a successful attack to be launched. He continued to command throughout the day, and was largely

responsible for the capture of 600 yards of the enemy's trench.'

Source: 'Commonwealth Gazette' No. 133

Date: 21 August 1917

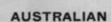
Other details War service: Western Front

Medals: Military Cross, British War Medal, Victory Medal

National Archives of Australia WWI Service Record

https://recordsearch.naa.gov.au/SearchNRetrieve/Interface/ViewImage.aspx?B=1902530

AUSTRALIAN	MILITARY FORCES.
ALISTDALIAN IM	PERIAL FORCE.
AUSTRALIAN IM	PERIAL FORCE.
No. B. 5613. Name DAVIES Unit 18/77. Joined on	William Lawrence Commander
Questions to be put to the Pers	on Enlisting before Attestation
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	in the County of . australia
3. Are you a natural born British Subject of a Naturalized British Subject? (N.B.—If the latter, papers to be shown.)	3. NB
4. What is your age?	1. 26 /12 years
5. What is your trade or calling?	5. School Leacher
6. Are you, or have you been, an Apprentice? If so, where, to whom, and for what period?	6. No
7. Are you married?	T. NO
8. Who is your next of kin? (Address to be stated)	(mother) We Harriet bligabeth Ravies 78 Forstavenue
e you ever been convicted by the Civil Power?	NO NO
you ever been discharged from any part of His Majesty's Forces, with Ignominy, or as Incorrigible	10. NO
H. Do you now belong to, or have you ever served in, His Majesty's Army, the Marines, the Militia, the Militia Reserve, the Territorial Force, Royal Navy or Colonial Forces? If so, state which, and if not now serving, state cause of discharge	11. Lientant Toluntary ladel.
12. Have you stated the whole, if any, of your previous service?	12. yes.
13. Have you ever been rejected as unfit for His Majesty's Service? If so, on what grounds?	13. NO
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15. Are you prepared to undergo inoculation against smallpox and enteric fever?	15. Yes.
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	C.M. Form A. 22. (Revised 1.7.11.)
ILITARY	FORCES, 3/4/1093

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3.	Military Qualifications (previous Military Service, if any, to be stated) (Attention is directed to third sub-para. of C.M. Regulation 66,) Present rank and corps to be stated.	2 you heart in	num lader Cop	Battal
4.	Date on which applicant qualified at a competitive examination for first ap- pointment as 2nd Lieutenant (U.T. Regulation 132)	Jehruary		
5.	Present Civil Employment	Before Eulis on	ent, Feacher	
6.	Date of Birth, and Age	Sept 28/1888	27 Years. 5	Mont
7.	If a British Subject or a Naturalised - British Subject (In the case of the latter, date and place of Naturalization to be stated.)	British	Subject	
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		Report	Record of promotions, reductions, transfers, casualties &c., during active service, as reported on Army Forn	Place of Casualty	Date of	Remarks Taken from Army Form A 36
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AUSTRALIAN IMPERIAL FORCE.

Base Records Office,

Melbourne, 28th May 1918

Dear Madam,

I forward herewith form of Commission issued by the British War Office covering the appointment of yourson 2nd Lieutenant W. L. Davies, 29th Battalion,

as a temporary 2nd Lieutenant

in the Regular Forces of the

British Army, for retention against the time of his return from active service.

Will you kindly let me know whether same comes safely to hand by signing and returning the attached receipt form.

Mrs H.R. Davies. 78 1st Avenue ST PETERS S.A.

Yours faithfully,

J. M. LEAN,

Major,
Officer i/c Base Records.

Transferred to AUSTRALIAN IMPERIAL FORCE. Lieux Name DAVIES. W. L. MC" Gen. Sist. Casualty Relig to Stud per H.T. "Honig Frederich August" omb 2016/19 Other Reasons & J. B. L. 3526 6308 F. dld Lon 28/6/19 Rec. B.R. 5719 Hr DATE 18 JUL 1919 W.O.K. Advised enturning to Australia. Form AH appointment Germinated (400) WAR HISTORY INDEX 24-3-20

Biography

Early Life

William "Laurence" Davies was born on the 28th of September 1888 to William Davies Senior and Harriet Elizabeth (Nee Lee). Laurence as he was known, obviously to avoid confusion with his father, was one of six children. He had four brothers and one sister. When he was born, the family home was at 78 First Avenue East Adelaide (now St Peters). Little is known of his early schooling but it is likely he would have first attended East Adelaide Primary School. The family later moved to the Unley area but retained the original family home as well.

Secondary Education and Teacher Training

From his early teenage years Laurence Davies chose to become a teacher and enrolled at the Pupil Teachers' School located in Grote Street in the City (later became Adelaide High School in1908 - South Australia's first public secondary school. At the time to become a registered teacher you first had two years as a trainee teacher at a Pupil Teacher School while also undertaking study for the Junior and Senior and Higher Public Examinations. You then completed two years further teacher training as a "junior teacher" at another school under the supervision of an experienced mentor.

Laurence was an excellent student and in January 1903 was reported as having passed The Junior Public Examination nine subjects with credits in Arithmetic & Algebra and Geometry. He finished 25th in the General Honours List. He was still only 14 years of age. That same year he completed his Senior Public Examination and in December was reported to have passed in six subjects with a credit in Algebra and finished 37th in the General honours List.

In the last two years of his teaching training he was appointed to Prince Alfred College where he would both teach and study for the Higher Public Examination and in 1905 he passed four subjects; German, Pure Mathematics, Applied Mathematics and Physics.

He stayed on as a teacher at PAC and in 1908 completed a further subject in the Senior Public Examination curriculum, a second language (Greek), which gained him the necessary qualification to enter the Adelaide University Teachers' Training College which permitted him to study for a Bachelor of Arts Degree. At the time the Government Education Department had an arrangement with Adelaide University that allowed the most suitable candidates to study without them having to pay fees. The teacher then would be bonded to at a public school at the end of their course.

While at Prince Alfred College Laurence was a Cadet Officer having passed the Commonwealth Cadet Corps Examination in 1907.

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The following results of examination of officers of the Commonwealth Cadet Corps for confirmation of probationary appointments as lieutenants are published for information:—R. R. Pavia, 172 marks; W. S. Coombé, 155; T. J. Hartley, 192; G. H. Oswald, 171; R. P. Healy, 177; T. W. Cole, 187; R. Barbour, 189; R. T. Hitchcox, 187; J. W. Blacket, 167; J. A. Melrose, 167; C. A. Richards, 180; R. J. Snell, 205; W. J. McCarthy, 196; H. D. Simpson, 183; W. R. Bayly, 228; W. R. Baker, 187; A. H. Possingham, 210; E. G. Mitton, 174; S. W. Coombe, 165; B. J. Gates, 218; J. Fairweather, 196; H. C. Nott, 299; H. G. Freeman, 224; A. J. Brooks, 202; W. L. Davies, 183; F. Adams, 183; H. H. Rofe, 188; A. L. Davidson, 171; J. L. Rossiter, 229, A. O. Whitington, 181; R. A.-West, 212; J. T. Barnes, 214; L. H. Jeffries, 211; J. A. W. Kayser, 163; C. Bronner, 168; A. C. V. Melbourne, 154; W. J. Kinnish, 226—all passed.
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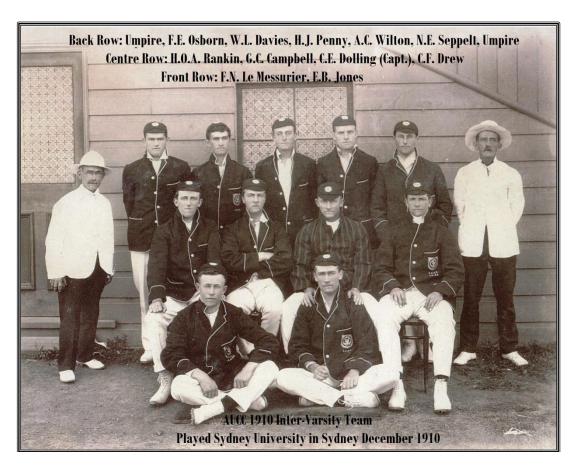
He also played 1st XVIII football and Intercollegiate (v SPSC) Football and Cricket (1st & 2nd XI). He was awarded the 2nd XI batting award at the 1905 PAC Speech Day.



1904 PAC Intercollegiate Team - William Laurence Davies (middle row 2nd on right)

Adelaide University Study and Sports

Enrolling at Adelaide University in 1910 and studying for a Bachelor of Arts degree, it was natural for him to also undertake sporting activities and these included athletics, cricket and football. He first played for the Cricket Club at the end of the 1909/10 season and was a regular member of the A Grade Team until the 1912/13 season. He was a member of the team that played in the inaugural Intervarsity match against Sydney University in Sydney in December 1910.



After playing senior football with Sturt Football Club 2nd XVIII in 1908, he was recruited to play for University in 1910 & 1911. In the 1910 season he was awarded a Blue and after a fine season, which included the Intervarsity match against the Melbourne University team that at the time was playing in the senior Victorian Football League competition.

1910 INTER-VARSITY TEAM



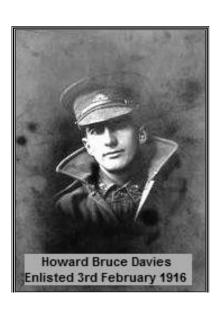
BACK ROW: Boundary Umpire, H.B. Willsmore, S.W. Matters, S.W. Jeffries, J.W. Blacket, L.A. Hayward, A.C. Wilton, L.H. Haslam,
Boundary Umpire.

MIDDLE ROW: L.W. Davies, O.J. Murphy, E.B. Jones (Vice-Captain), H.W.D. Stoddart (Captain), J.W. Londrigan, C.F. Drew.W.W. Cooper.
FRONT ROW: K.A. McCarthy, F.S. Smith, W. Plunkett (Central Umpire), F.N. Le Messurier, K.N. Steele.

Laurence completed his Bachelor of Arts Degree in 1914 and in early 1915 was appointed to North Adelaide Public School in Tynte Street. His teaching career was then brought to a halt when in August 1915 he chose to enlist and serve his country. Two of his younger brothers George and John had chosen to enlist earlier and this would have impacted on Laurence's decision. A third brother Howard enlisted six months after Laurence. The only brother not to serve was Theodore for reasons that will be clear later.

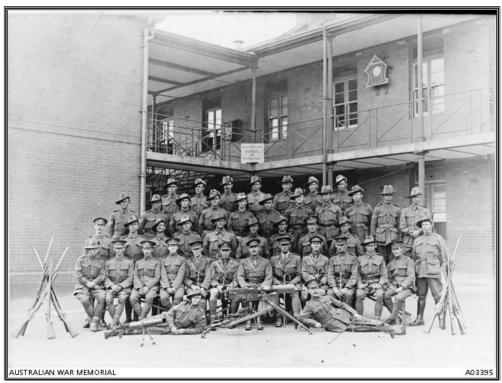






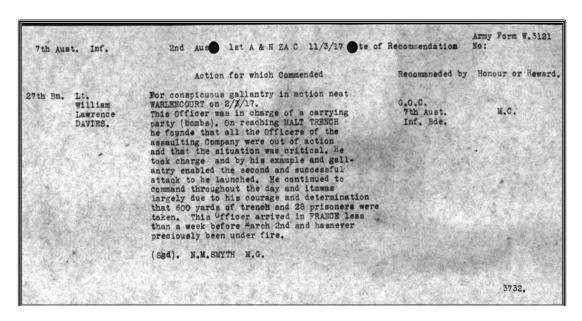
War Service, the Military Cross and Family Loss

Laurence Davies enlisted on the 7th of August 1915 and was assigned to the AIF 27th Battalion 13th Reinforcements. After six months of officer training he eventually embarked for overseas service on the 27th of June 1916 and arrived at Plymouth England on the 25th of August 1916. On arrival he would have learned that his brother George Francis Davies had been killed in action only 17 days earlier. This sad news may have delayed his deployment to the front and he remained in England undertaking further training and passed 1st Class at the Australian School of Musketry.



Australian School of Musketry - Tidworth, Wiltshire, England.

After completing his training he was then sent to France and within a week of joining his Unit he was engaged in an action near Warlencourt. This was his first ever time under fire and for his gallantry shown was awarded the Military Cross.



In a tragic twist of fate, a few days after this action and on the date of the recommendation 11/3/17, another of his younger brothers, John Newton Davies, was killed in action. For the rest of the War Laurence saw little action after being appointed as an Assistant and Temporary Adjutant to various commanding officers. In October 1918 he was transferred to an officer training school at Cheshunt College England and shortly after off to Cambridge and the AIF

Education Services Training School. The War over, he remained in England for some time and returned to Australia in June 1919.

Family and Teaching Career

Soon after returning from Europe on the 23rd of December 1919, Laurence Davies married Edith Florence Catt. The marriage lasted 42 years (Laurence's Death) and produced three children (two sons and a daughter).

In 1920 Laurence completed another language subject (French) at Adelaide University and soon returned to teaching and was appointed to a position at Prince Alfred College. Although teaching a variety of subjects during his career he was to later become the Senior English Master. He also had an important role (as Major W. L. Davies) in the organisation and operation of the School Cadet Corps.

Also teaching at Prince Alfred College was Clive Davies (not closely related) who was a member of the first Adelaide University Cricket Club team when they entered the SACA - A Grade competition in 1908/09. Although Laurence played mainly B Grade and Clive A Grade they would have got to know each other well during the seasons 1909/10 - 1912/13 and probably played some A Grade matches together. Clive "Bogga" Davies was later to coach the Adelaide University Cricket Team to its first SACA - A Grade Premiership in the 1925/26 season when the team was captained by PAC old scholar Douglas McKay. The team also included a number of other old PAC boys who all would have been coached at times by the two teachers. Both Laurence and Clive were always very involved with sport at the school, but were best known for their coaching of the cricket teams. Laurence also coached football teams and assisted in the organisation of athletics carnivals. Both their involvement in the PAC sporting activities lasted decades.

Jeff Rogers, a PAC old scholar from the 1940's/1950's who was taught by Laurence and later was a captain of the AUCC - A Grade team, commented that they were universally admired by the students and respected by the other staff. Clive Davies became a rather portly man after giving up playing sport while Laurence was always lean. The students referred to them as "Big Bogga" and "Little Bogga".



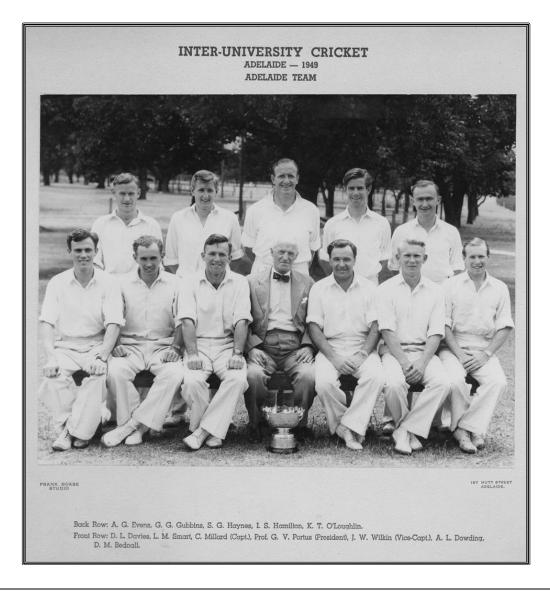
"Little Bogga" back row left & "Big Bogga" back row right

Laurence's teaching career was interrupted at the outbreak of World War II when in 1941, as a member of the Citizens Military Forces; he was drafted into a Senior Ordinance position in the Australian Army. His important role with the Cadet Corps at that time was in part taken over by another young teacher and former student of his, Chester Bennett (who would later play, captain and coach the Adelaide University Cricket Team). Davies was welcomed back to Price Alfred College at the end of the war in 1945. He continued his good service to the school until his retirement at the end of the 1954 school year.

Advertiser (Adelaide, SA: 1931-1954)
Saturday 18 December 1954, page 9

"Mr. W. L. Davies retires from the staff after almost thirty six years of devoted service, not only in the class room, but in all sides of school work. An Old Boy of the School, he joined the staff on his return from the First World War, in which he had served with distinction. Prince Alferd College has been fortunate in the masters who have retired after giving many years of outstanding service, and Mr. Davies takes his place worthily with these men. We wish him good health and happiness in his retirement and trust that Mrs. Davies and he enjoy their trip abroad in 1955.

One of his sons, Donald Laurence Davies, who also had attended Prince Alfred College, served in the Royal Australian Air Force in WW1 rising to the rank of Flight Sergeant. After the War Donald enrolled at Adelaide University to study engineering. He also continued the family tradition playing both cricket and football for the Blacks.



DeathWilliam Laurence Davies died 30th May 1961 aged 61 and was survived by his wife Edith who passed away in 1984 at

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Profile Prepared by: Rob O'Shannassy - AUFC/AUCC ANZAC Memorial Committee

Sources and Acknowledgements:

the age of 93.

- Copies of Reports and Results: Trove (Digitised newspapers and More): National Library of Australia
- Adelaide University Archives Historical digital Images
- National Archives of Australia WW1 digital Service Records
- The AIF Project (University of NSW Canberra) Summary of Service
- World War I Pictorial Honour Roll of South Australians http://ww1sa.gravesecrets.net/
- Adelaide University Cricket Club Team Photo Collection
- Tony Aldous Prince Alfred College Archives
- Jeff Rogers PAC Student, AUCC Player and Captain