

# Capt. Gilbert Aberdein Harvey

**†** 25<sup>th</sup> November 1917



**Played with Adelaide University** 



Football Club: A Grade and Intervarsity 1907

MB BS Adelaide 1911

Resident Medical Officer Adelaide Children's Hospital

# **Background**

Coinciding with the Centenary of Anzacs our incentive behind the series of biographical publications is the Adelaide University Football and Cricket Club's desire to honour our players who served in the Great War (1914 - 1918). These brave men put on hold their academic, professional and sporting careers for King and Country in the name of peace and freedom. The AUFC/AUCC WW1 Memorial Committee is endeavouring to identify every one of our players who served and prepare life stories on all. This is to ensure their sacrifices and further contributions to society will be recognised by future generations.

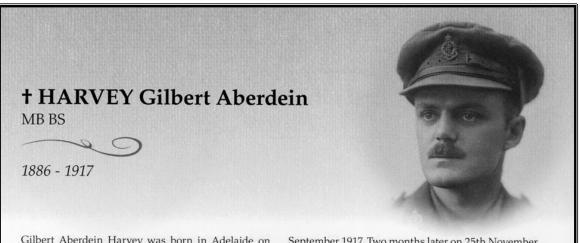
On Anzac Day 2015, the Centenary of the Gallipoli landing, a memorial plaque was unveiled on the Adelaide University Oval Pavilion and this was followed by the erection of a picket fence between the pavilion and the scoreboard with each picket bearing a plaque with the name of an AUFC/AUCC player who served.

The following documentation relates to the life of Gilbert Aberdein Harvey. It is compilation of information and photographs collected from a variety of historical sources.

AUFC/AUCC WW1 MEMORIAL COMMITTEE

# **Published Biography**

Blood Sweat and Fears: Medical Practitioners and Medical Students of South Australian who served in World War 1. Verco, Summers, Swain and Jelly 2014.



Gilbert Aberdein Harvey was born in Adelaide on the 22nd June 1886. He was the son of James Harvey of Adelaide and his wife Jessie Matilda (Maud). James Harvey came from Aberdeen in Scotland and immigrated to Australia when he was 18 years old. He moved to South Australia about 1864 and in 1872, acted as attorney for Sir Walter Hughes until Hughes' death in 1888. James Harvey became a leading businessman in Adelaide for many years. He was a director of Messrs. Elder, Smith, and Co., and at the time of his death he was also chairman of directors of the Adelaide Steamship Company, the Bank of Adelaide, the Commercial Union Assurance Company, the Adelaide Steam Tug Company, and the Wallaroo and Moonta Mining and Smelting Company. Gilbert Aberdein Harvey was educated at Queens School, North Adelaide in 1903 and studied medicine at the University of Adelaide, graduating in 1911. He then became a resident medical officer at the Adelaide Children's Hospital.

Harvey joined the RAMC in England at the outbreak of WW1. He was attached to the 1st Battalion, Kings Own Royal Lancaster Regiment. Harvey married Elspeth, eldest daughter of Mr George Young and the Hon. Mrs. Young, of Bude, Cornwall on the 29th

September 1917. Two months later on 25th November 1917 Gilbert Aberdein Harvey was wounded and died on the Western Front. He is buried at Duisans British Cemetery, Etrun, France.

It was recorded in the Adelaide Register on 3rd September 1918 that the will of Gilbert Aberdein Harvey, who died in France, has been admitted to probate in England. The estate was left for the benefit of the widow after the payment of three small legacies. The bequests were given in November 1919 to the Adelaide Children's Hospital which received £500. It was presented by his widow Elspeth Harvey; 800 guineas also endowed a cot in his memory, and the balance of £185 entitled Mrs Harvey to a life governorship of the hospital. Gilbert Harvey's younger brother Leslie Morison Harvey, born on the 6th February 1888, also served in France.

#### Sources:

Photo IWM England

Reference: WO339/13525, the National Archives Kew, London. Former references: in its original department: 29234, Legal status: Public Record."

Adelaide Register 11th October 1917 Adelaide Register 3rd September 1918

# **Additional Biography**

#### **Early Life**

Gilbert Aberdein Harvey was born on the 22<sup>nd</sup> June 1886, the elder of two sons of James Harvey and Jessie Matilda (Maud) Roe. Gilbert's brother, Leslie Morison Harvey was born in 1988.

Gilbert's father was born in Scotland. He was a prominent Adelaide businessman and was the director of many companies including Elder, Smith and Co, Adelaide Steamship Co. and the Bank of Adelaide.

#### **Schooling**

Gilbert passed the Preliminary Examinations in October 1900, aged 14 years. He attended Queen's School, North Adelaide from at least 1901.

Gilbert won the School Cup at the Queen's School annual sports in 1901. Two years later his brother, Leslie won the cup with Gilbert coming second in the 100 yards Senior Championship and the 120 yards flat events. In 1902, 1905 and 1906, Gilbert was an official at the school sports.

In 1902, Gilbert passed six subjects in the Junior Examinations (Latin, French, Arithmetic, Algebra, Physics and Inorganic Chemistry). In December 1903 he passed five subjects in the Senior Examinations (English Literature, History, Arithmetic and Algebra, Geometry and Physics). He passed the Senior Examination in French (with credit) in March 1903 under the tutorship of FA d'Arenberg.

In December 1904 Gilbert passed a further four Senior Examinations (English Literature, Latin, Arithmetic and Algebra and Geometry).

#### University

Gilbert commenced studying medicine at the University of Adelaide in 1905. His student card for the years 1909 and 1910 is below.

In fourth year (1910), Gilbert was a representative on the committee of the University Medical Students Society. He was on the committee which organised the University Sports Association annual ball from 1910-1912.

Gilbert gained his MB BS in December 1911.



1906 - Adelaide University Medical Faculty

GA Harvey – Third Row from Front – Seventh from Left

### **Adelaide University - Student Card for GA Harvey**

AND JAMAN ADDRESS	vey Gill	ert a	leide	ın		North	Adel	aule	No. 1700
Course	DATE OF THE SE	DATE OF		kl.:					GRADE
									1 Inad
SENIOR N 19	our long det:	datin (	hull 7	al: Geom	N	1903. 6	agal, A	it; Arath 1 at, Sec.	n, Physics
	<i>u</i> .	,					•	•	*
[1]	ps thi								
BTATUS GRANTE	D .								
YEAR	BUNIECT	REGEIPT	FIRST TERM	RECEIPT	SPCOMO TERM	RECEIPT	THIRD TERM	Exame Resour	REMARKS
1909 Mind 9		in the		15			ħ,	Bas 4 Ag	
A	long								
	ine Print Pray	. 4	y						
	eny him x Proce								
	al Med. & Sung		14						
Elem	Backeriology			34					
S	h.	: f :	200			**			
Malin 1910 Fourth 1	ug Medien U		11.	it.	ij.,	£.	d:	hu. W. t.	
1910 Tourch	lear	12377 1	N <sub>II</sub> .	, Baque	30%	Miligs	***	Assog to the	
1920	eme him that		-7		¥6		0		
Surg	my Print Phase			ļ. ja	٠.		*		
	litrico				40		٠		
				. Ja		١.			
fores	ners Med.	1 6	4	*					

# **University Sport**

#### Athletics

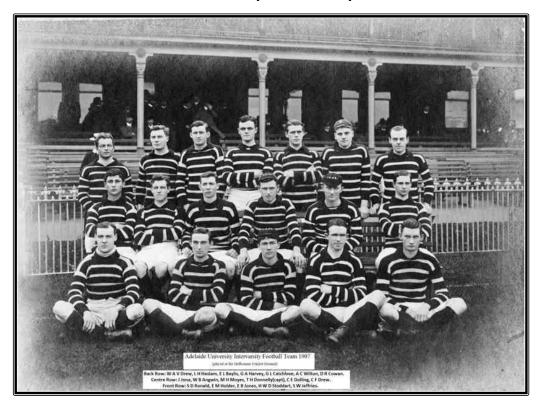
Gilbert competed at the Adelaide University Sports in August 1905, coming third in the 220 yards flat.

#### Football

Gilbert played football for the Adelaide University Football Club in a match against Wesley College in 1905 and in a match against Geelong College in 1907.

He played for the Adelaide University Football Club in the Adelaide & Suburban Association competition in 1907 and was a member of the 1907 Intervarsity team.

#### 1907 - Adelaide University - Intervarsity Football Team



GA Harvey – Back Row – Fourth from Left

#### Lacrosse

Gilbert was associated with the Adelaide University Lacrosse Club from 1097 and ha was included in the 1907 Intervarsity team photograph. He was an emergency back for the Adelaide University Lacrosse team for the Intervarsity match in August 1909. He played B Grade lacrosse for University in 1911 and was a member of the B Grade Premiership team that year. He was also listed as an emergency for the 1911 Intervarsity match.



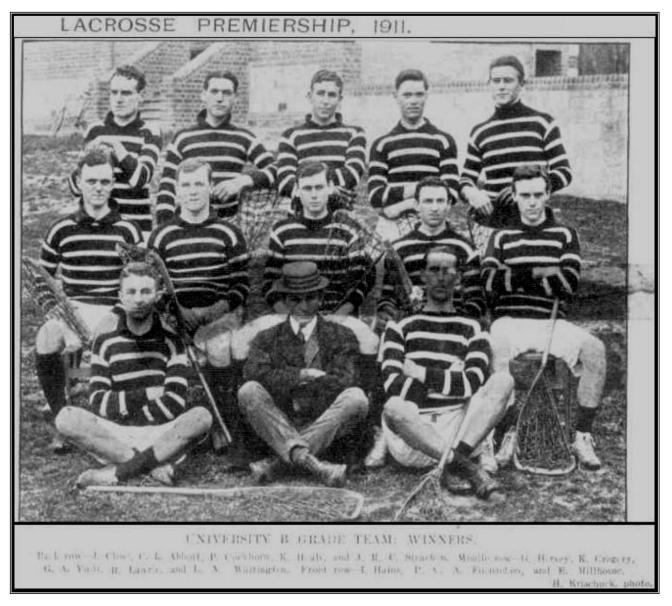


GA Harvey – Back Row – Far Left

Back: G.A.Harvey, C.E.Dolling, L.W.Jeffries, D.R.W.Cowan, R.J.Rudall (mngr), D.M.Steele, H.K.Fry, O.M.Moulden, E.C.Black. Middle: C.Yeatman, L.O.Betts (vice capt), R.A.Goode (capt), S.J.K.McClennan, G.C.Campbell, E.A.H.Russell (sec).

Front: R.J.Verco, M.Ericksen. Held in Melbourne, won by Adelaide 11-2

# "LACROSSE PREMIERSHIP, 1911." - Chronicle (Adelaide, SA: 1895 - 1954) 26 August 1911 http://nla.gov.au/nla.news-article88689420



GA Harvey – Middle Row – Far Left

#### Other Sports

Gilbert attended Mr F Charlton's School of Arms and in October 1909 he was one of the students who gave a demonstration of boxing.

#### **"BOXING DEMONSTRATION."**

The Register (Adelaide, SA: 1901 - 1929) 1 October 1906 http://nla.gov.au/nla.news-article56686043

The best exhibition of the evening came from the Harvey Brothers, two well set up men, whose boxing was the truest advertisement on the programme for Mr. Charlton's tuition. The longer reach of G. A. Harvey gave him a slight advantage over his brother, but they were very well matched.

Gilbert also played tennis and was an entrant in the South Australian Lawn Tennis Tournament held in March 1912.

#### Career

Having gained his MB BS, Gilbert became a fully registered medical practitioner in December 1911 and was appointed a resident medical officer at the Adelaide Hospital for 1913. Some of his time as a resident was spent at the Adelaide Children's Hospital.

#### "MEDICAL BOARD."

Daily Herald (Adelaide, SA: 1910 - 1924) 15 December 1911 http://nla.gov.au/nla.news-article105206548

## MEDICAL BOARD.

The monthly meeting of the South Australian Medical Board was held in the Adelaide Hospital on Thursday afternoon, when the following were present: - Dr. T. K. Hamilton (president), Drs. A. A. Hamilton, Lendon. Napier, and Rogers, and the secretary (Mr. Medlyn). The following were registered as legally qualified medical practitioners in and for the State of outh Australia:-Kneebone, John Le Messurier; Hains, Ivan Coronel; Boer, Adolph Oswald; Russell, Ernest Albert Harold; Muirhead, Leonard Graeme; Malcolm; Sinclair, William Pitcher. Wilton, Cyril Frederick: Archibald Cockburn; Harvey, Gilbert Aberdein; Stoddart, Harrold William Downing: Dolling. Charles Edward: Drew. Donnelly, Charles Francis; Thomas Moffatt. Hugh: May Josephine; Thomas, Edward Brooke. all M.B., B.S., Adel. 1911; and Holmes, Louis Saengar, L.R.C.P. & S. Edin., L.F.P. and S. Glas., 1887.

By February 1913, Gilbert was the Acting-Medical Superintendent of the Adelaide Hospital.

#### "DR. HARVEY'S STATEMENT"

Daily Herald (Adelaide, SA: 1910 - 1924) 24 February 1913 http://nla.gov.au/nla.news-article105283524

DR. HARVEY'S STATEMENT The Acting-Medical Superintendent (Dr. G. A. Harvey) of the Adelaide Hospital stated that Mrs. Oram was admitted to that institution at 2.45 a.m. on Saturday. She was unconscious and emelt strongly of diluted lysol. He had heard that she had attempted suicide by swal-The usual remedial mealowing lysol. sures were at once applied, but death occurred about an hour after admission without the patient having regained conktiousness.

Gilbert attended the University Ball in June 1913.

In September 1913, Gilbert resigned from his position at the Adelaide Hospital and left on a trip to the Far East and Europe. It was his intention at that time to be absent for twelve months.

#### World War I

Gilbert enlisted in the Royal Army Medical Corp shortly after the outbreak of World War 1. His Service Record is held at the National Archives in the UK and is not available digitally. He served with the Royal Army Medical Corps attached to 1st Battalion King's Own (Royal Lancaster).

In January 1915, Gilbert's brother, Leslie, left for England with the intention of volunteering for the front. Leslie joined the Royal Field Artillery. He was a Lieutenant at the time of his marriage in June 1916 to Llevelys Thomas, the daughter of Mr J Edwin Thomas, Ruthven mansions, Pulteney St, Adelaide. Leslie was awarded the Military Cross in June 1916 and he later rose to the rank of Major.

The Mail (Adelaide, SA: 1912 - 1954) 3 June 1916 http://nla.gov.au/nla.news-article59378045

WEDDINGS.
HARVEY-THOMAS.
On Thursday, June I, at St. Margaret's, Westminster, London, the marriage was quietly celebrated of Lleveiys, youngest daughter of Mr. J. Edwin Thomas, Ruthven Mansions, Pulteney street, and Lieut. Leslie Harvey, R.F.A., younger son of the late Mr. James Harvey, of North Adelaide.  The news of Miss Thomas's marriage came by cable on Friday.

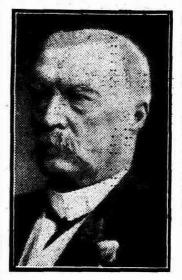
Tragically for the Harvey brothers their parents both passed away in late 1915, Jessie in September and James in November. James Harvey left a substantial estate with each of the boys inheriting in the order of £80,000.

# "DEATH OF MR. JAMES HARVEY."

The Express and Telegraph (Adelaide, SA: 1867 - 1922) 2 December 1915 http://nla.gov.au/nla.news-article209591729

# DEATH OF MR. JAMES HARVEY.

Mr. James Harvey, who held a prominent place in commercial circles in Adelaide, died at his residence, Wellington-square, North Adelaide, on Thursday moning, after an illness that lasted about three months. He was a native of Scotland, having been born at Aberdeen 78 years ago. At the age of 18 years he set out for Australia, and for nine years lived in Victoria. He was engaged in a bank for a part of that time, and afterwards entered the Civil Service. In about 1864 he removed to Adelaide, and received appointments as secretary of several mining companies. For 18 months he held these positions, and then relinquished them in order to accept an appointment as superintendent of the smelting works at Wallaroo. While performing those duties Mr. Harvey was brought necessarily into close contact with business affairs, in which the late Sir Walter Hughes was interested, and at the latter's request Mr.



The late Mr. J. Harvey.

Harvey returned to Adelaide in 1872, and acted as attorney for Sir Walter Hughes until that gentleman's death in 1888. Mr. Harvey confined his activities to business circles, and took no prominent part in political or civic affairs. For many years he was a director of Messrs. Elder, Smith, and Co., and at the time of his death he was also chairman of directors of the Adelaide Steamship Company, the Bank of Adelaide, the Commercial Union Assurance Company, the Adelaide Steamtug Company, and the Wallaroo and Moonta Mining and Smelting Company. In 1884 Mr. Harvey married a daughter of the late Mr. J. H. Roe, and his wife died as recently as September 19 last The deceased left two sons—Dr. Gilbert Harvey and Mr. Leslie Harvey, both of whom are serving with the colors in France.

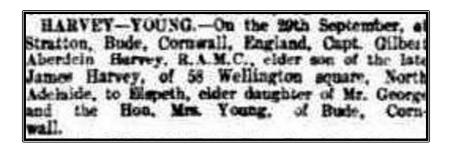
Gilbert's engagement to Elspeth Young was announced in the *The Times* (London, England), Saturday, Jul 07, 1917; pg. 9; Issue 41524.

CAPTAIN G. A. HARVEY AND MISS YOUNG.

The engagement is announced of Captain Gilbert
Aberdein Harvey, R.A.M.C., elder son of the late
James Harvey, of Adelaide, South Australia, and
Eispeth, elder daughter of Mr. George and the Hon.
Mrs. Young, of Bude, Cornwall.

On the 29<sup>th</sup> September 1917, Gilbert married Elspeth, the daughter of Mr George and the Hon Mrs Young, of Bude, Cornwall.

The Register (Adelaide, SA: 1901 - 1929) 11 October 1917 http://nla.gov.au/nla.news-article60327847





Studio portrait of Captain (Capt) Gilbert Aberdein Harvey and Elspeth Young on their wedding day.



Capt GA Harvey

#### Death

Gilbert passed away on active service of wounds on the 25<sup>th</sup> November 1917 in France, aged 31. He is buried at the Duisans British Cemetery, Duisans, Arras, Nord Pas de Calais, France. The inscription on Gilbert's grave reads "Faithful unto Death". Gilbert left an estate valued at just under £80,000, being mainly his inheritance from his father's estate.

The Journal (Adelaide, SA: 1912 - 1923) 30 November 1917 http://nla.gov.au/nla.news-article201916858

HARVEY.—Died on active service of wounds, Dr. Gilbert A. Harvey, eldest son of the late James and Maud Harvey, of Wellington square, North Adelaide.

"COONAWARRA." Border Watch (Mount Gambier, SA: 1861 - 1954) 18 December 1917 http://nla.gov.au/nla.news-article77671275

At the conclusion of the Red Cross Fair the Chairman (Mr. J. Darwent) made feeling reference to the great loss Mrs. Alexander had sustained. She had on Monday received word that Dr. Gilbert A. Harvey, the eldest son of her late brother, Mr. James Harvey, had died from wounds received while serving his country at the front. He felt sure that they would all sympathise with Mrs. Alexander in the loss of a much loved relative.

As Gilbert served in the RAMC his name is listed in the Commemorative Roll at the Australian War Memorial. Gilbert is also remembered at the family burial plot at North Road Church of England Cemetery, Nailsworth, South Australia (Row 7 North - East Side). A cot to his memory was endowed at the Adelaide Children's Hospital.

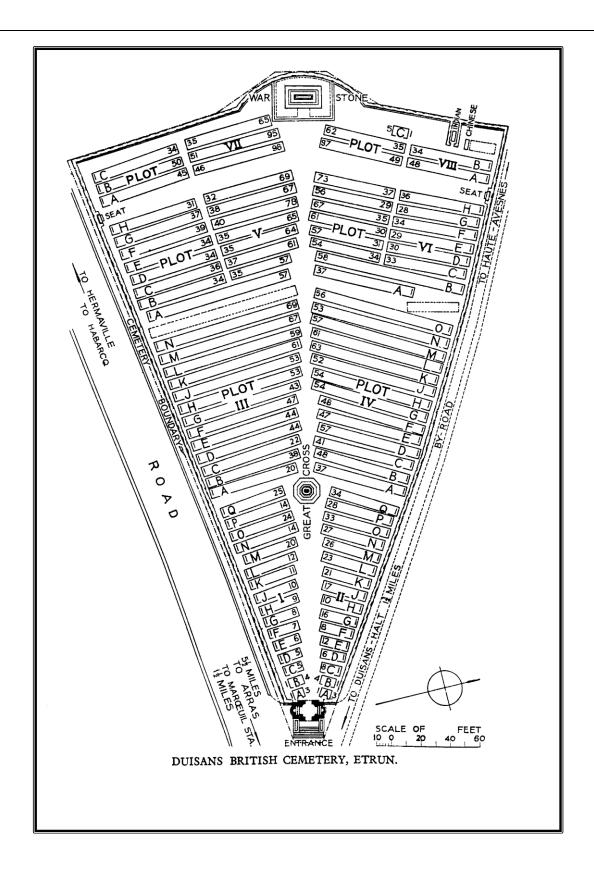
# "THE CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL." *The Advertiser (Adelaide, SA : 1889 - 1931)*4 November 1919

http://nla.gov.au/nla.news-article5640211

brundred pounds was also presented by the widow of Dr. Gilbert Aberdein Harvey, who a few years ago was resident medical officer of the hospital. 800 guineas of which endowed a cot to his memory, and the balance of £185 entitles Mrs. Harvey to a life governorship.

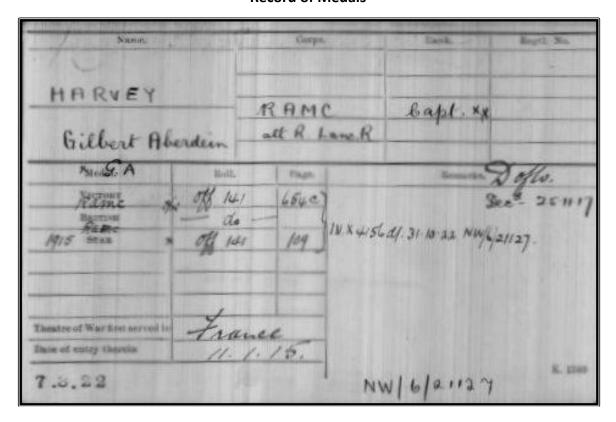
**Duisans British Cemetery, France** 





HARVEY, Capt. Gilbert Aberdein. Royal Army Medical Corps attd. 1st Bn. Royal Lancaster Regt. 25th Nov., 1917. Age 31. Son of James and Maud Harvey, of Adelaide, South Australia; husband of Elspeth M. Dudgeon (formerly Harvey). VI. D. 57.

#### **Record of Medals**



Gilbert's war medals were sent to his widow (Elspeth).

Elspeth had remarried Captain MF Dudgeon, MC. Inniskilling Dragoons, on the 9<sup>th</sup> July 1919 at Brompton Parish Church, London. The couple then lived at 'The Hollies', Easingwold, Yorkshire, UK.

# **Leslie Morison Harvey**

Gilbert's brother, Leslie returned to Australia in August 1919.

Leslie and Llevelys had two children Alain Morison Harvey and Llevelys Herries Harvey. Tragically both children predeceased their parents.

Alain joined the RAAF in on the 21<sup>st</sup> July 1941. He was killed in action on the night of 23-24 May 1943 in a flying battle over Dortmund, Germany, aged 22. Llevelys Herries Harvey passed away in 1958, aged 37.

\_\_\_\_\_

## **Sources and Acknowledgements**

The National Archives (UK)

Gilbert <a href="http://discovery.nationalarchives.gov.uk/details/r/C1067454">http://discovery.nationalarchives.gov.uk/details/r/C1067454</a>
Leslie <a href="http://discovery.nationalarchives.gov.uk/details/r/C1070046">http://discovery.nationalarchives.gov.uk/details/r/C1070046</a>

Imperial War Museum (UK)

Portrait of Gilbert <a href="https://www.iwm.org.uk/collections/item/object/205300854">https://www.iwm.org.uk/collections/item/object/205300854</a>

Australian War Memorial https://www.awm.gov.au/collection/

https://www.awm.gov.au/collection/R1431149

Portrait https://www.awm.gov.au/collection/P10842.001

Wedding Photograph <a href="https://www.awm.gov.au/collection/C1377375">https://www.awm.gov.au/collection/C1377375</a>

The Adelaide University <a href="http://www.adelaide.edu.au/records/archives/">http://www.adelaide.edu.au/records/archives/</a>
1909 Lacrosse <a href="https://digital.library.adelaide.edu.au/dspace/handle/2440/61441">http://www.adelaide.edu.au/records/archives/</a>

The National Library of Australia <a href="http://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/">http://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/</a>

(Trove Newspaper articles tagged – Dr GA Harvey)

SA Genealogy <a href="https://www.genealogysa.org.au/resources/online-databases.html">https://www.genealogysa.org.au/resources/online-databases.html</a>

Ancestry.com.au

Commonwealth War Graves, 1914-1921 and 1939-1947

British Army WWI Medal Rolls Index Cards, 1914-1920

1907 Adelaide University Intervarsity Football photograph

- courtesy of Tony Swain one of the authors of the book "Blood, Sweat and Fears"

Grave Secrets <a href="http://ww1nonaif.gravesecrets.net/ha.html">http://ww1nonaif.gravesecrets.net/ha.html</a>

Commonwealth War Grave Commission

https://www.cwgc.org/find-war-dead/casualty/169759/harvey,-gilbert-aberdein/

http://www.webmatters.net/cwgc/duisans.htm

Find a Grave <a href="https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/177936832/james-harvey/photo">https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/177936832/james-harvey/photo</a>

State Library of South Australia <a href="http://www.slsa.sa.gov.au/site/page.cfm">http://www.slsa.sa.gov.au/site/page.cfm</a>

'The Times' Digital Archive 1785-2012

Rob O'Shannassy, Janne Filmer and Kym Beilby (AUFC/AUCC WW1 Researchers)